

HINGES THAT MATTER

LLING reasons in support of World Refugee Week were given at the meeting held in connection therewith at the Royal George Hotel, Limerick, on Wednesday night under the auspices of Limerick County Committee of Irish Red Cross Society. This international charity calls for prompt and generous help in all countries and we have doubt that Ireland will play its full part in discharging duty in this matter. It requires little imagination to see anyone to form a mental picture of the appalling rings, hardships and heartbreaks being endured by the millions rooted up from their native homes and dispersed in foreign lands as the result of the brutalities of war.

It is computed that at the end of the second world war there were 40 million refugees in Europe and that of these 15 million still remain. These figures in themselves are a startling warning of the nature and extent of the problem in question and of the impelling need for doing all that is possible to bring relief to the afflicted men, women and children concerned. It was a good idea to make this a world-wide one, for in no other way could the situation be dealt with adequately and with any prospect of success. The cause to be served is one that should be a strong and urgent appeal to all who are in any way moved by the promptings of human sympathy.

Work of making Ireland's part in this eminently deserving charity as great a success as possible has been entrusted over to the Irish Red Cross, a body that can be fully relied upon to spare no effort in producing a worthy of our country's reputation for readiness to every good cause. This particular charity has been highly commended by the Irish Hierarchy and by the Government. The President himself, Mr. de Valera, gave a broadcast talk from Radio Eireann some days ago in which he showed the need for this world-wide effort and urged what he hoped that Ireland would play its full part in making it a charitable obligation of the greatest.

The Limerick Red Cross meeting on Wednesday night last week eloquent pleas were made for the success of the local collection, which will be held at all the churches in the city and county on Sunday, November 29th. It is to be hoped the response will be on a scale worthy of the high noble purpose to be served. The greatest arguments in favour of this great charity are the harrowing details, which have been heard from time to time, of what the refugees have been through. Limerick was never found wanting when appealed to for help in the alleviation of hardships and it can be fully relied upon that on this occasion it will act in accordance with its best traditions.

June Pope John XXIII made a touching and impressive appeal for the support of all Christians for the project of the World Refugee Year. He exhorted "Our people of every part of the world to give their generous and free collaboration to the World Refugee Year, which was inspired by such noble unselfish ideals to which they are pledged to render homage. These words of his point the duty for all who have a heart to feel for the suffering and are in any way in a position to contribute to its relief. They are words that cannot be ignored and can be those spoken to the same effect recently by the Hierarchy and the President, Mr. de Valera.

Get Constituent College O.U.U.

IN 1957, Ald. G. E. Russell, T.D., who was Mayor at this period, formed a committee, at the request of the City Council, for the purpose of pushing forward the claims of Limerick to a Constituent College of the National University of Ireland.

This Committee, of which the present Mayor (Ald. J. Carew, T.D.) is Chairman, has presented the report to the City Council. The other members of the Committee are: Alderman G. E. Russell, T.D.; Rev. Mother, Mount St. Vincent School; Rev. Mother, St. Mary's School; Rev. Mother, Convent P.C.J., Laurel Hill; Rev. Mother, Presentation School; Rev. Mother, Salesian Convent School; Rev. Father Perrott, S.J., Rector, Sacred Heart College; Rev. Don Dillon, O.S.B., Glenstal Abbey; Rev. Father Mulvey, C.S.S.R., St. Mary's Convent School; Rev. M. Breen, President, St. Michael's College; Rev. Rev. Father O'Donnell, S.D.B., Coppeswood College; Rev. C. Maguire, Villiers School; Rev. Brother White, S.B.M., J. G. O'Donnell, City of Limerick Vocational Education Committee.

Part of the report is as follows: "The City Council in May of 1957, the Mayor of Limerick at that time, Alderman G. E. Russell, invited members of the Secondary Schools in and near Limerick City to meet on a sub-committee to consider ways and means of providing facilities for University Education in Limerick. Alderman Russell, T.D., acted as Chairman of the first meeting, which was held on the 14th June, 1957. The following schools were represented—Salesian Convent Schools, Mount St. Vincent Schools, St. Mary's Convent Schools, Villiers School, St. Michael's Convent School, Christian Brothers Schools, Laurel Hill Convent Schools, Presentation Convent Schools, and the City of Limerick Vocational Education Committee was represented at all subsequent meetings. Further meetings of the Committee were held under the Chairmanship of Councillor C. P. Keyes, Councillor J. P. Liddy and the present Mayor (Alderman J. Carew, T.D.) CALLED ON THEN TAOISEACH AND OTHERS. Before he left office as Mayor, Alderman Russell availed of the opportunity to call on the then Taoiseach (now President de Valera), Chancellor of the National University of Ireland, to press the case for Limerick and the south-western counties for facilities for University Education. He also called on Dr. Michael Tierney, President of U.C.C., Dr. Henry St. John Atkins, President of U.C.C., and Monsignor Thomas de Bruin, President of U.C.C. at their request. The Committee have taken cognisance of the following factors: (a) For many years past there has been a persistent and growing demand for the provision of University facilities for the sons and daughters of the people living in the populous areas of which Limerick City (the third city in the State) is the natural centre. This demand has become more acute in the years, notably in the setting up of a representative committee some 14 years ago, under the Chairmanship of the late Most

progress was made in arranging for a start to be made on this course of training in one place, the lecturer was engaged after much difficulty; assistant lecturers were recruited locally and accommodation was secured at various places. Following these steps, notice appeared in the Press announcing that the authorities of U.C.C. were considering the proposition of a H. Dip. in Educ. course in Limerick and inviting intending candidates to apply to the Registrar of the College. It is to be noted that the Registrar has his office in the City of Limerick and it was not until the course had been applied for that the Registrar was advised that the course would not be possible to provide such a course in 1957/58.

This year of events came as a great disappointment to the committee and, needless to say, to the intending participants in the proposed Limerick course. The committee understood that almost 60 candidates had applied to the course in Limerick. Of these, about half had the necessary qualifications required by the University authorities.

Notwithstanding this disappointment, the committee are agreed that a vigorous effort should be followed in the course of the year 1960.

OTHER ALTERNATIVES EXAMINED. In the course of their examination of the question of extended University education, the committee examined the following schemes: (a) The establishment of an independent university outside the ambit of the National University of Ireland, such a development as a possibility (provided the necessary large sums were forthcoming) the committee felt that the number of students who would be far better to work within the framework of the well established National University of Ireland.

(b) The extension of the present St. Patrick's College, Maynooth, was also considered by the Committee. It was felt that in the first instance before it can be considered for recognition by the National University. Such an institution would have to be a school for higher education in its own right and would not be a school for recognition of the ordinary secondary curriculum. It could not be taught there and it must conform to certain necessary standards of equipment and the number of its students. This recognition could be withdrawn at the behest of the N.U.I. It seemed to the Committee that the extension of the present St. Patrick's College was specifically intended for St. Patrick's College, Maynooth, and having regard to the conditions imposed, it was not considered to be a possibility in the case of Limerick.

(c) Establishment of Junior Colleges where students can do the first and second years of their course and then transfer to a University. Such an arrangement with Trinity College, Dublin, and Queen's University, Belfast.

(d) Allowing students to do the first two years of their course in a college and then transfer to a University. This scheme is approved secondary schools.

(e) Affiliation of colleges to a particular University. University authorities are invited to consider the various examinations are held under University examinations.

(f) Substantial increase in the number of existing scholarships with Government financial help. Nos. (c), (d), and (e) are not possible within the present Charter of the National University. No. (f) if adopted, would only aggravate the existing situation. Universities unless positive steps were taken to limit students from other areas. Such steps are hardly likely or indeed desirable.

Case For a Constituent College. Having examined all other possibilities of extending University education to Limerick both within and without the framework of the existing Charter, the Committee next considered the case for a full Constituent College of the N.U.I. In so doing, the Committee had regard to the following factors: (i) The University Commission Report, 1956. Within the past few months the Commission appointed by the Government to enquire into the accommodation, needs of the tertiary sector of the N.U.I. has issued its report. The Commission found that there was serious overcrowding, particularly in U.C.C., and has recommended a transfer of U.C.C. to a site at Belfield, on the outskirts of Dublin, and extensions and improvements to U.C.C. and U.C.G. The capital cost has been estimated at £6,700,000. Improvements, etc., to U.C.C. £2,600,000. Improvements, etc., to U.C.G. £4,100,000. Total £11,400,000. It is suggested in the report that as an alternative to the transfer of U.C.C. to Belfield, the Government should consider the possibility of ALL the taxpayers' pockets) it is not clear how the alleged 'saving' effected in any event, would be distributed. It is suggested that public buildings of all kinds should be invariably considered their estimated costs in some cases by very considerable margins. In the circumstances, it would not be unreasonable to assume that the cost of the Commission's plan would amount to at least £10,000,000. It is suggested that a sum of £2,000,000 would be spent in the transfer of U.C.C. to the proposed new site.

(ii) The Government have accepted in principle the Commission's recommendation in respect of U.C.C. and U.C.G. (iii) The Commission regard it as extraordinary that a recommendation of such magnitude should have been accepted without an examination first being made of the needs of large populous areas in the country. At a time when there is concern in the public mind about the unnatural growth of Dublin and the excessive concentration in the capital of industrial, commercial and cultural development, the proposal to erect a new and presumably larger university in Dublin is a most extraordinary one.

EXTRAORDINARY RECOMMENDATIONS. (c) The Committee regard it as extraordinary that a recommendation of such magnitude should have been accepted without an examination first being made of the needs of large populous areas in the country. At a time when there is concern in the public mind about the unnatural growth of Dublin and the excessive concentration in the capital of industrial, commercial and cultural development, the proposal to erect a new and presumably larger university in Dublin is a most extraordinary one.

CONCLUSIONS. (i) As a result of their investigations the Committee are satisfied that there is a definite and growing demand in Limerick for tertiary education. (ii) The University Commission's report on the information at their disposal and details in this report, the Committee believe that a strong case exists for the provision of the necessary facilities. It is their opinion that the establishment of a constituent college in or near Limerick City.

(iii) The Committee are unanimous in their opinion that no steps should be taken to implement the report of the University Commission until the Government has agreed to a Constituent College have first been examined. In the opinion of the Committee, the Government should be invited to consider the possibility of the construction of a new mammoth University in Dublin which would be the general problem of University education in the State and in particular, in the important and populous area of which Limerick City is the centre.

(iv) In presenting this Report to the Limerick City Council the Committee strongly recommend that appropriate action should be taken without delay in conjunction with all interested parties throughout the country to bring Limerick to a Constituent College of the National University before an Taoiseach and the Government.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS. The Committee acknowledge the help and co-operation of the following: Rev. Dr. Murphy, Bishop of Limerick and its professor, the late Most Rev. Dr. O'Donnell, President of U.C.C., and the Committee also acknowledges its debt of gratitude to Councillor G. E. Russell, T.D., who was ex-officio Chairman of the Committee during the terms of office of Mr. F. J. McLaughlin, Mayor of the City, who acted as Secretary of the Committee since its establishment.

Presented this 12th day of November, 1959.

WHAT'S GOING ON

SKAI CLUB. WHAT is a Skai Club? This question has been asked many times since it was made known that Limerick is to have one. Skai, a Swedish word, means generally, tourism; and, so, a Skai Club has to do with the development of the tourist industry. The Limerick Club is to embrace Shannon Airport, Tipperary, Clare and Galway areas and it is expected that it will have a membership of about sixty. Its purpose is, as already indicated, to encourage tourism and to provide a ready means for hoteliers, travel agents, transport, organisations, etc., to confer and discuss ways and means of promoting, where possible, better services for holiday visitors. It is expected that Cork will shortly follow the example of Limerick by forming a Skai Club for the extreme south and southwest, including Kerry.

ROLLING STOCK. C.I.E. is not prepared to incur the cost of capital expenditure in the provision of extra carriages or rolling stock on the West Clare system to accommodate potential excursions from Limerick during the summer period. This was stated in a letter read at the meeting of the Corporation last week, when it was decided to send a deputation to the traffic manager. To be fair to C.I.E., it has got to be admitted that it cannot speculate too freely, having regard to a very heavy annual deficit that has got to be made good by the taxpayer. It is true, of course, that the Clare resorts are very popular with Limerick people, but the inevitable change at Ennis from the wide gauge to the narrow system has always had a sort of disconcerting effect on excursionists.

INFORMATION, PLEASE. A visitor desirous of getting information about foreign plantations in the City and County of Limerick is anxious to know what books of reference he may consult. Father Wolfe made a thorough study of this subject, while particulars of the mediaeval manors of the Fitzgeralds and other Normans may be found in Begley's monumental "History of the Diocese of Limerick." When the Fitz Fitzgeralds of Desmond were "liquidated" by Elizabeth a new plantation followed, details of which are given in the Peyton Survey. Westropp, in his "Ancient Castles of Limerick," supplies additional valuable information for the student probing into the Norman, Elizabethan and Cromwellian plantations. All these works are available in the City Library.

AN ALL TOO PREVALENT TYPE OF OFFENCE. At a largely attended meeting of Newcastle West Traders To Hold Shopping Festival, it was decided to hold a Christmas Shopping Festival from 1st to 19th December, as a representative sub-committee was appointed to arrange details of a comprehensive and attractive programme. The sub-committee, which was subsequently formed, included a scheme for the illumination of the town and the creation of a fund for the award of valuable prizes for shoppers. The purpose of the Festival, it was announced, would be to stimulate seasonal trading in the town and to offer every inducement to the buying public in the district to shop at home. Arrangements were also made for an intensive public campaign and in this connection it was decided to appeal for the full support and co-operation of the merchants and traders in the town. A sub-committee was appointed under the chairmanship of M. J. J. Cullane to arrange details of the Festival, including the advertisement, the purchase and the provision of prizes.

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SALES AND WANTS

FOR SALE, 1 doz. pure-bred B.T. Brown Leghorn Pullets, 11 weeks old, doz. North Holland Blue Cockerels, pure-bred, B.T. 9 weeks old; 1 doz. North Holland Blue Cockerels, pure-bred, B.T. 9 weeks old; 1 doz. Rhode Island Reds, 6 months old. All healthy, all eggs good, expert feeders. Heating Lamps and Incubator. Phone 46298. (16p)

COOK-GENERAL wanted for house in Sandycove, Co. Dublin; adult family. Apply with references to Box 594. (16p)

GIRL required for city house, plain cooking, 2 adults. Phone 44942 or 44943. (16p)

GIRL required for grocery (30 years experience) for Christmas trade. Box 575. (16p)

WANTED, experienced female Assistant with knowledge of light household utensils and fishery equipment, general copy and references; must be Union member. Box 493. (21p)

WANTED, Barmald for select house, some experience; good hours. Box 508. (16p)

WANTED, General Domestic help, modern house, O'Connell Ave., 3 children (2 school-going); other help must live in; wages £2-10 to £3. References essential. Box 344. (16p)

WANTED, experienced female Assistant with knowledge of light household utensils and fishery equipment, general copy and references; must be Union member. Box 493. (21p)

WANTED, Barmald for select house, some experience; good hours. Box 508. (16p)