eing ideally situpeing ideally situ-coss of Hospital, ensive trade, built 0 or 70 years, and deal position for and cattle sales, regularly through-

this valuable pro-cstablished busi-g purchasers, who are opportunity of tive business and nises in a pros-culars and condi-

MITCHELL, Esq., tal; or Auctioneer.

Auctioneers.

E'S SALES

Notice of Sale by Auction EET, NEWPORT Auction ET, NEWPORT, OCTOBER 23 at 12 o'clock,
Desirable
ION HOLDING
NEW ROSS
3 Acres (S.M.)
und, good land, ell
watered and shel-

Jeremiah Carey.

PRIVATE TREATY rass at Kiloscully. Meara. Particulars

t. Price an Auctioneer.

PRIVATE TREATY.

dd Harness, in good
set of Driving Haradek, as new. Paree Auctioneer.
EE, MIAA.
NEWPORT.

Y & CO.'S SALES

E SALE OF E, ETC, ction at ATHEA NEXT, OCT. 8, ck (Old Time). s, 6 milch cows 5 eifers, 2 weanling 1 9-year-old horse

PRIVATE TREATY
DF ATHEA.

"E Freehold Dwellood structural conth sample outdoor
E.S.B. and water.
ding Site (56 feet
55 feet depth) in
for residential or
poses being adjaand Creamery.

QUALITY HAY SALE: out 5 Tops and a 2 Tons. 7 & CO., MIAA., Valuers, ATHEA

INESSY'S SALES

indicate the record of the rec

o'ciock, n Hanley, Loughill

WINTERAGE effeld, and
AFTERGRASS
ghanish
at Hazlefield
NEXT. OCT. 11,
o'clock.
Lizzle Mulcair,
Borrigone.

ESSY MIAA, and Valuer, CO. LIMERICK

& SON'S SALES

AFTERGRASS, EXT OCT. 8 miniscences are at present appearing week by week in The Limerick Leader, brought some French friends on a train journey from Dublin to Cork. One of the party looking out on the lovely green fields said the Irish people "must be very well off when they can afford to leave so much of their land idle." The overwhelming preponderance of grass over tillage was particularly striking to eyes accustomed to see a due proportion of "the brown earth." Despite thirty years of self-government our area of cultivated land is practically as small to-day as it was then.

**MEETING of the Limerick Council of the Congress of Irish Unions was held in the Lecture Hail, Catholic Institute, on Wednesday, 3rd for the Limerick alter the Eventy of the Club, is anxious to see the young men who emerge from India the Although the building of the new Scout stated to the Municipal Technical Institute in connection with the Tere was a given over to the plough duron the last war. What was done the last war, or and only the minimal catholic lacided to the Executive Committee of the proportion of the last war. What was done the last war, what was done the last war. What was done the last war, or and only the members and to ask if they could be a surface of the party lack of the continued saw which the club stands. The continued saw which the club stands. The continued saw was of the ferdant had abused the pany of the leleved the propagation and or the party had or the ferdant had abused the pany of the fluth is now the intention to thuid a new boat house, of the ground of the future of this grand of countinued saws of the ferdant had bused the pany of the fluth is now the intention to this grand of club, it is now the intention to did in the ferdant had abused the pany of the fluth is now the intention to this grand of the f

then was our one and only security against starvation and it represented an effort from which there should have been no going back. It is to be remembered that even at that time we still remained by far and away the least tilled country in Europe. The tillage campaign rushed in the war period was marked by many mistakes and injustices, no doubt for some of the places put under cultivation were not suitable for that purpose while some stud and other farms that were particularly favourable for cropping were exempted.

The lighest total area under till lye in the years of the last war ought be the very minimum expected in peace times. Under normal conditions there can be no shortage of fertilizers while there lage campaign rushed in the

minimum expected in peace-times. Under normal con-ditions there can be no shortage of fertilizers while there is a secure market and guar-anteed price for everything the farmer can produce. Shortage of labour is a problem, no doubt, but it is well to bear in mind that this particular drawback is the inevitable fruit of the grass policy and mentality forced upon us by Britain in the past. It is common ground that agriculture in this country is backward. It is not so generally agreed that the root cause for this is the fact that agreed that the root cause for this is the fact that as a nation we have not yet shaken ourselves free from the policy imposed on us from outside for making our country "the fruitful mother of flocks and herds."

In a paper read by him in Cork as far back as_1907, General Sir William Butler, a brilliant and far-seeing Irishman, lamented the appalling lack of tillage in Ireland, "No land under the sun," he said, "holds within it a larger share of the things whose possession goes to meet the needs of man in life. If another dalure submarred all. another deluge submerged all the earth and left only this little island outstanding she could supply all the wants (excepting tea and coffee) of twice, and, perhaps, three times the number of her present inhabitants." These words are as true to-day as they were when first spoken. they were when first spoken. Yet even now, when we have the reins of national and economic control in our own hands, we keep on exporting our money and our young people instead of keeping them at home for making full use of our resources. Our folly in this respect is so utterly suicidal respect is so utterly suicidal several other subscriptions were

A MEETING of the Limerick Council of the Congress of Irish Unions was held in the Lecture Hall, Catholic Institute, on Wednesday, 3rd inst, The President, Mr. James McQuane, presided. There was a full attendance of delegates. The meeting was convened for the purpose of receiving a deputation from the Social Science Association attached to the Municipal Technical Institute in connection with the reestablishment of the Limerick Conciliation Board.

The deputation consisted of the Very Rev. Father Athanasius, O.F.M.; Messra, Joseph Bray, Joseph Whelan, William O'Rielly, Joseph Kennedy and Maurice Holly.

The Council decided to refer the matter to the Executive Committee of Congress and to ask if they could be associated with foreign unions in the formation of the Board.

be associated with foreign unions in the formation of the Board.

Labour Court And Limerick Workers

NEGLECTED ROADSIDE MEMORIALS

(To the Editor, "Limerick Leader")

(To the Editor, "Limerick Leader")

A Chara—On motoring through the county recently, I was pained and surprised to see the disgrace-ful condition in which some road-side memorials erected on the spot or adjacent to where men were killed in action, or murdered during the war years, are permitted to be in. Weeds and grass have grown over the crosses to such an extent that the names of those whom it was intended to have commemorated cannot be read-and all because someone does not occasionally use a spade when passing. Could I suggest to Guilds of Muintir na Tire and Macra na Feirme, as well as Fianna Fali, Fine Gael, Clann na Poblachta and Labour Cumainn and Clubs, that they would ensure the memorials are cared for in future in their different districts. Here is one activity in which all could unite-paying tribute to the dead who died for Ireland.

Is mise, le meas,

HAD NO DRIVING LICENCE

Phillip Perry Goodbody, The Old Rectory, Croom, was fined in the Limerick District Court to-day for not having a driving licence.

Guard Doyle, prosecuting, said he stopped the defendant at Ballinacurra on July 18th last. His driving licence had expired some time previously,

Mr. Caleb B. McCutcheon (Messrs. F. M. Fitt and Co., solrs.), defending, said the Co. Council were actually to blame for the defendant's offence. Up to this year the Council had sent out annual reminders to ex-licensees. This year they had failed to do that. That was the only reason why the defendant had not renewed his driving licence.

Justice C. S. Kenny (deputising for Mr. D. F. Gleson) accepted the explanation and fined the defendant only 2.6.

HE WORE THE MAYORAL CHAIN



MR. P. F. QUINLAN, was first elected Mayor of Limerick on the 24th of June, 1933, and was unanimously re-elected on the 9th of July, 1934. On 7th of June, 1934, he turned the first sod for Limerick's largest housing scheme—380 houses on Island Field. On 3rd of July, 1934, he entertained French engineers who came here on a tour of the Shannon Scheme. It was in that year—on 6th September—the Limerick City Management Act became law. During his term of office Mr. Quinlan inaugurated a poor children's excursion to Youghal, entertained Atlantie Filers (Capt. Pond and Lieut. Sabelli), and presided, on 25th October, 1934, at a banquet given to the Limerick hurling team that won the All-Ireland Hurling Final that year.

PIONEER MEETING

The quarterly meeting of the Jesuit Centre of the Pioneer Total Abrilinence Association will be held at the Sacred Heart Church, Limerick, on Thursday next, October

Assirance Association will be held at the Sacred Heart Church, Limerick, on Thursday next, October 11th, at 8 p.m. The special sermon for the occasion will be delivered by the Rev. Father Kevin Carroll, SJ. Father Carroll, who is a Dublin man, has spent a number of years in Australia. Some months ago he returned to Ireland to replace Father Patrick Doherty, SJ, the Assistant Central Director of the Association, who has been invited to 'undertake extensive Pioneer work in Australia.

An interesting article from the pen of Father Carroll appears in the current number of "The Pioneer."

Pioneers and Probationers of all Centres are cordially invited to attend the quarterly meeting.

DEATH OF MR. M. CLARSON

The news of the death, which occurred on 23rd September, of Mr. Matthew Clarson was heard with unfeigned regret by the very large circle of Ms friends and acquaintances in Limerick and district. The late Mr. Clarson, who balled from Charleville side, was one of the first clerks to be appointed to Limerick Co. Council under the 1898 L.G. Act, and was a contemporary of the late J. Portley, W. Brazier, O, D. Coll, etc.

J. Portley, W. Brazier, O. D. Con-ste.
Mr. Clarson, who had been seriously ill for a long time prior to and since his retirement some years ago, passed away fortified by the rites of Holy Church, and his remains were interred in his wife's family vault at Clarecastle.

"Dear Mr. Fitzgerald—May I ask you, as Secretary of the Pork Buts of the Mr. Fitzgerald—May I ask you as Secretary of the Pork Buts of all the members my very sincere of thanks for the warm message of congratulation, on my Golden Jubilee, that they have sent me through you.

"I have always preserved very pleasant and consoling memories of the Holy Family Confraternity, but I can safely say that the pleasantiation with the Pork Butchers Society, More than once during my time as Director I was worried about certain dangers that I feared would come on the city, but on every occasion the confidence I had in your Society removed my anxiately. Never shall I forget the day I left Limerick on March of the eventful year 1916. Many of the Pork Butchers came to see me off. As the train moved out from the eventful year 1916. Many of the eventful year 1916 was a prayer to God to bless you all. May Jesus, Mary and Joseph ever walch over you and your glorious city, and may Limerick continue to bless and praise God through the Confraiernity of the Holy Family; and may the loyalty of its members to their the Domis who is go Limerick continue. I send you all my blessing, and I ask you to pray for me. God bless you my dear men.—Yours very sincerely, "Signed) C. MANGAN, C.S.R."

Visit To Cratloe

Visit To Cratlee State Forest Nursery

A GLIMPSE of some of Ireland's forests of the future was afforded the members of the Lime tick Branch of Eire fe Crannaibh (Trees for Ireland Association) when they paid a visit to the Nursery attached to the State Forest at Crattoe, Co. Clare, on Sunday afternoon last, On arrival they were met by Mr. Hass, Divisional Inspector and Mr. Kelly, Resident Forester, who conducted them on a tour of inspection of the ten-acre holding.

At the outset, Mr. Hass sketched

Inspector and Mr. Kelly, Resident To be set Forester, who conducted them on a tour of inspection of the ten-acre holding.

At the outset, Mr. Häss sketched the history of the undertaking which had been started two years ago with a view to supplying a portion of the young trees needed in the nine forests situated in the Limerick area. Within easy reach of road and rail transport, it is now completely under cultivation and gives constant employment to from fifteen to twenty men.

The visitors in the course of their our, were interested to see tens of thousands of young conifers and several promising beds of beech oak and ash growing under what appeared to be well-nigh ideal conditions. The vigour and health of seedlings and transplants, coupled with the neatness and regularity of the various phases of cultivation paid tribute to the efficiency and energy of all those concerned with the project. The effect of shelter and fresh ground on young trees was graphically demonstrated, and the visit concluded with a visit to the tool shed, where the various implements of cultivation were inspected.

Returning thanks to Messrs. Hass and Kelly on behalf of the members, Ald, Russell (Chairman) said that what they had just seen would encourage them to persevere in their efforts to promote the cultivation of trees throughout the country and external transplants.

that what they had just seen would encourage them to persevere in their efforts to promote the cultivation of trees throughout the country and particularly in Limerick. At a later date it is hoped that they will have an opportunity of visiting the State Forest at Murroe. Co. Limerick, where they will see actual planting operations in progress.

FRANCISCAN CHURCH .

With the homage that is always associated with such a great occasion, the Feast of St. Francis of Assisi was celebrated yesterday in the Franciscan Church, Limerick. There was a large congregation at the Solemn High Mass at 11 o'clock, at which his Lordship, the Bishop of Limerick, Most Rev. Dr. P. O'Neill, presided.

'In accordance with custom on such a feast day, the High Mass was celebrated by the Dominican Fathers. Rev. J. J. Powell, O.P., was celebrant; Rev. Aengus Buckley, O.P., deacon; and Rev. L. J. Taheny, O.P., was sub-deacon.

At the evening devotions a panegyric of the Saint was preached by Rev. Father Conleth, O.F.M.

£100 CHEQUE FOR LIMERICK

Mr. Patrick Daly, 77 O'Connell Street, Limerick, was the outright winner this week in "Radio Re-view's" f100 crossword competition. A cheque for f100 will be presented to him on next Wednesday evening, 10th inst. on the stage of the Savoy Cinema, Linerick.

A NICE CATCH

While angling on the Maigue at Cherrygrove, Croom, Mr. David Kearns, of Castle Road, Croom, landed a saknon weighing 21 tha



yesterday liner "An who is do Wednesday by his wi