EXTRA QUALITY The Cream of Irish Whiskey, Fully Matured and Choice Quality, Price 4/6 Per Bottle.

Brown Label

Woodford, Bourne & Co. LIMERICK.

PRICE ONE PENNY.

VOL. XXVIII.—NO. 5,223

COAL! COAL! COAL!

Until your coal hin is empty. Order now and from us, and you will be certain of the right quality at the right price. Specially pleasing will you find our Whitehaven Coal, I's clean, burns freely, and gives the utmost attataction, whether used for household or steam purposes. Once tried, always preferred.

DOCK ROAD,

LIMPRIOR.

COMPANY, LIMITED,

LIMERICK,

HAVE FRESH SUPPLIES OF

Best House and Steam

Telegraphic Address :-- "Steamship,"

Telephone No-19.

Clyde Shipping Co,

REGULAR STRAM COMMUNICATION (via WATERFORD)

Limerick and London, Southampton, Plymouth, Belfast,

Liverpool, Bristol, and Cardiff.

GLASGOW and GRHENOCK to LIMERICK (direct) WEEKLY.

Cargoes Arriving Weekly of Best Hamilton Ell Coal, for household purposes Best Bakers' Coals, Best Scotch Steam Coals. Also Best Glasgew Coxe. AT LOWEST CASH PRICES.

Special Terms With Large Consumers.

Clyde Shipping Co,

DOCK ROAD, LIMERICK. Telegraphic Address :-" Cumbra.' Telephone No. 20.

NOW OPEN.

32, Thomas Street LOANS

£5 UPWARDS ADVANCED BY Private Lender to FARMERS, MER.
OHANTS and all responsible persons
on their own approved personal security,
without Ball, and on Liberal Terms.
REPAYMENTS EASY, either by Instalments or in a Bulk Sum, to suit the conrenience of Borrowers.

APPLICATIONS PROMPTLY AT-TENDED TO, and Money Advanced Without Delay. ABSOLUTE PRIVACY GUARANTEED. Loans arranged by post to any part of Ireland without interview. Call or write in confidence to

P. LAPPIN, 32, THOMAS-STREET, LIMERICK. mrl'17

MONEY LENT IN STRICTEST PRIVACY To Farmers, Shopkeepers, Publicans, Merchants, Clergymen, and all other Private Ladies and Gentlemen, without security or fees, at low interest. Easy payments to suit Borrowers convenience. Distance no object. Cash sent by post to any part of Ireland without a personal interview.

The British Discount Co., MA, SOUTH MALL, CORK,

Griffin's Nursery BATHINAUURRA, OR Percet Trees, Shrubs, Thorn Quick and Freit Trees, THUYA LOBBIL, the bes-

PUBLISHED AT 84, O'CONNELL-STREET AND CIRCULATING IN THE CITY AND COUNTIES OF LIMERICK, CLARE, TIPPERARY, CORK, KERRY AND GALWAY. fransmissible through the Post in the United Kingdom at the newspaper rate of postage, and to Canada and Newfoundland at the magazine rate of postage.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, APRIL 12, 1916.

LOANS GRANTED FROM £5 AND

TO ALL CLASSES OF PHOPLE LADIES and Gentlemen, Farmers, Shopkeepers, and all responsible persons in town or country, distance no objection, on sacir own approved personal security. Repayments by weekly or monthly instalments, or as may be arranged to suit the convenience of borrowers. Formous requiring loans would benefit to apply to this Office before going elsewhere. The proprietor desires particularly to draw the attention of becrowers to the fact that all communications are treated with the strictest privaty and confidence. First letter of application will receive

N.B .-- NO CONNECTION WITH ANY OTHER LOAN OFFICE

15, LOWER SHANNON STREET, LIMERICK

FURNISHING

AND

BUILDERS' IRONMONGERS.

CORRUGATED ROOFING SHEETS.

Field Gates, Fence Wires, &c. Hoops, Plates, Bar Iron and Steel, Anvils, Vices and Smiths' Bellows.

Coach Ironwork, Shafts, Spokes, &c. Mangles, Washing Machines and Wringers. Bedsteads, Bedding and Furniture. Cutlery and Electro-Plate.

20 & 21, WILLIAM-ST., LIMERICK NOTICE-CASH ACCOMMODATION.

O'CONNELL STREET, CLONMEL. A RE prepared to make Casu Advances from 25 upwards to Ladier and Gentlemen, Farmers, Shopkeepers, Government Officials, and all responsible persons, in Town and Country, on their own approved Personal Security, without publicity.

The amount borrowed can be repaid by instalments, or at a certain period as may be Intending Borrowers desiring a Loan will find it to their advantage to apply to this Company, where every application is kept strictly private and confidential, and where, instead of applying far afield, they can negotiate their business in their own neighbourhood, Write or call for terms and particulars.

City & Country Loan Co, Ltd.

The Munster Private Loan and Discount Office,

20, UPPER CECIL STREET, LIMERICK, MARE CASH ADVANCES FROM 210 UPWARDS TO ALL CLASSES OF PEOPLE.

ADIES and Gentlemen, Noblemen, Clergymen, Medical Men, Government Officials A. Schoolmasters, Dairymen, Farmers, Hotelkeepers, Shopkeepers, Private House-holders, or to any Respectable Applicants, town or country—distance no object—in any

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY OTHER OFFICE OR SO-CALLED BANK IN THIS CITY. "Interest Moderate.' Easily repaid to suit convenience, without bail or security on their own Promisory Note. All transactions are kept strictly private. Before going elsewhere please inspect our terms. All Applicants punctually attended to.
All information can be had by calling or writing

To The Manager.

VISITING DUBLIN PUR UP AT

The Four Courts Hotel,

INNS QUAY (NEAR KINGSBRIDGE TERMINDS) The most Up-to-Date Hotel in Town. Unrivalled for Excellence and Comfort. Special Terms for Boarders from AS 2s. per week. ELELTRIC LIGHTED THROUGHOUT.

OVER 200 BEDROOMS FROM SI-GRAND SMOKING LOUNGE, BILLIARDS. Write in advance to scoure Quarters, RESTAURANT ATTACHED. Special Accommodation for Wedding Parties.

H. G. KILBEY. MANAGING DIRECTOR. Telegrams-" Exost Dublin." Telephone 1888.

Farmers and Others. Important to

Form 19-NOTICE OF DEPOSIT OF POOR RATE BOOKS FOR INSPECTION. COUNTY OF LIMERICK.

eastle, Rathkeale, and Tipperary No. 2. OTICE is hereby given that the Council the abovenamed County are abo the abovenamed County are about to make Poor Rates on the property rateable thereto in abovenamed Districts. The Poor Rates chargeable for the Ordinary Expenditure of the said Districts for the service of the year

> 8.438 83-083

County charges Total to be levied 4a 11d County charges 11.888 7.244 40-317 22-094 68-011 Total to be levied 80 44 LIMERICK NO. 1. County charges

District charges 59.€60 28.785 Total to be levied MITCHELSTOWN NO. 2 County charges Union charges District charges 40-037 Total to be levied County charges 13.296 22.296

District charges Total to be levied 18-072 County charges Union charges 10.691 12-386 District charges 7.448 41-147 Total to be levied TIPPERARY NO. 2. County charges

District charges 9-805 Total to be levied And whereas certain separate charges are chargeable on the areas or contributory places percunder mentioned, the following special poundage rates have been added to the poor rates above mentioned for the payment of such separate charges, and the same form part of

Aheroonliek de Jarina de Jimeriek Rural de	Annacotsy Dispensary District	inerick No. 1 Bural District	Kilmallock do Bruff do	Kilfinane Dispensary District	Kilmallock Baral District	hin Rural District	Younty at Large Youn Rural District	Names of Special Area or Con- taributory Place.
# 1 · · · · ·	280	Cris	<u>i :</u>	ruo		Prbi	Pale	- 3

do do de H

2221211212212121

p.m during the 14 days next ensuing the date hereof, exclusive of Sundays and Bank Holi-

Dated this 31st day of March, 1916. LIMERICK UNION

THE CITY AND COUNTY LOAN CO., LIMITED

O'CONNELL-STREET, WATERFORD,

Make CASH ADVANCES DAILY to Lades, Gentlinner, Shopkeopers government Officials, and all reposed to the standard of the deliver, and when item's item's to the best and more reliable, handers, and without publicity. Begayment can be made by harder and more reliable shancers advancing on personal security. Call or write the short with the board and more reliable shancers and various group of the present and particulars. And any estimated for required with the short standard of the present and particulars. And any estimated for required with the short standard of the present and particulars, and any estimated for required with the short standard of the present and particulars. And the short is the best and more reliable to bear and more reliable to bear and more reliable to the present and particulars. And any estimated on receipt, in receipt in the standard of the present and particulars, and any estimated for required with a short the board and present of applications. Well to short specified by the Master with the angular of the substance of the supplying up to that the special of the supplying up to that the square of t

Limerick No. 1, Mitchelatown No. 2, Newending the 31st day of March, 1917, are at the following Rates in the Pound :---

County charges Union charges District charges Total to be levied 17.666 12.248 29.908 58-888 31-117 90-005

17-177 11-792 28-969 44.847 27.914 72.261 2-826 20-896

18-070 2-826 29-896 8-797 11-220 20-017 7-200 17-006 30-672 21-246 87-918

nd will be collected with the above general

The rate books are deposited for the inspec-tion of any ratepayer in the Offices of the County Council, and will be there spen for such inspection between the hours of 10 a.m and 4 JOHN J. QUAID, Secretary Limerick

From 26 Upwards, to Farmers, Shopkeepers, Householders, and other responsible persons, on their own approved security, without publicity. THE AMOUNT BORROWED CAN BE PAID BY INSTALMENTS, OR AS OTHERWISE ARRANGED.

Letters of Application will receive Every Attention. Distance no object. NO FEES CHARGED, ALL TRANSACTIONS STRICTLY PRIVATE.

PAINTERS AND DECORATORS 58, CATHERINE STREET, LIMERICK.

Wall Papers from 11d. per piece to the most exclusive designs Dado and Picture Mouldings in Stock.

麗stablished 1868.

CASH ADVANCES FROM £5 AND

APPLY TO :-

one single contractor is the lowest the whole

of his milk may be taken daily and in

one delivery (if found practicable). Far-ties tendering must lodge in the Clerk's

Office the sum of £2, which shall be forfeited

to the Guardians unless a bond for due

fulfilment of contract is signed within ten days of the acceptance thereof. Sealed tenders,

entaining the names of two advent susptice

for the due performance of the contract, to be

sent through the post, addressed to the pre-

siding Chairman, so as to reach the Work house before 12 noon on the abovenamed day,

marked on the cutelde, "Pure New Milk.

-By order, H J GUINANE, Clerk of Union.

The lowest or any tender need not be accepted.

LIMERICK UNION. To Coal Merchants-Steam Coal Wanted.

The Guardians of this Union will, at their

meeting to be held on WKDNESDAY, 19th

APRIL, 1916, receive tenders for supplying the Institution with 150 Tons Best Steam Coals.

The soal must be "through and through," and

be supplied from some of the following

Globs Merthyr, Ocean, Nixon's Navi-gation, Ebbw Vals, or Great West-

ern Steam, Cumberland and Wigan, The

coal must be fresh wrought at the time of shipment and must be delivered (carriage free)

direct from ship to Workhouse, and "Colliery

Cortificate "and "Bill of Lading" to be fur

nished before delivery. The coal must be sup-plied as required by the Master, and be weighed

at the Harbour Commissioners' lever before de-

ilvery. The contractors will be required to

state the name of the collerles from which they

intend to supply. The printed form of tender to be had at the Clerk's Office up to 5 p m on Tuesday, 18th April, 1916, will only

be received, and none issued on Board

day. Tenders to be sent through the post, ad-

dressed to the Presiding Chairman, and must

reach the Wazkhouse not later than 12 e'clock,

noon, on abevenamed day, marked on outside "Steam Coals." Contractors will be required to execute a bond at their own expense, and must

attend at the Clerk's Office with their sareties

for the purpose of signing same within ten days of the declaration of the contract, otherwise the

contract will be annulled. A sum of £3 must be lodged with each tender. The Guardians do not bind themselves to accept the lowest or any tender. N.B.—The coal is to contain a persent-

age of 50 large, and which must be stated in colliery certificate.—By order, H J GUINANE, Clerk of Union.

Limerick County Committee of Agriculture and

Technical Instruction.

Poultry Keeping Scheme-1915-16.

List of Egg Distributing Stations (Geese).

THE following persons have been selected by

the above Committee to keep Stations for

Distribution of Eggs of pure-bred towl, and per-

sons living in the County can obtain eggs at

is 6d per sitting of 3 eggs-cost of packing and

Miss H Winter, Malug House, Caliereenlish.

Mrs M K Walsh, Ballyvoreen House,

Mrs Carroll, Grove, Hespital, Knocklong.

TURKEY STATIONS

The following persons have been selected to

keep Turkey Stations. The approved turkey

cock shall serve, at a fee of 6d, per service,

turkey hene the property of residents in the

Mrs W Barry, Herbertetown, Knocklong.

Mrs P Creed, Ballyesgogue, Kilfinane.

Mrs Marris, Adamstown, Knocklong.

Mrs Muloshy, Ballinshown, Ardagh,

Mrs Cotter, Ballyteigh, Bruree.

Mrs P Moloney, Bohard, Feenagh.

Miss Baddis, Cloulshard, Glin.

Mre B Kelly, Garryarthur, Darragh.

Mrs P K Walsh, Bilbon, Cappamore.

Mrs Smyth, Drumlohan, Kilcornan. Mrs Creed, Ballyeagogue, Kilfinane. Miss Lynch, Fanningstown, Orecora.

Mrs Gubbins, Gurtakilleen, Oola.

Mrs Cotter, Ballyteigh, Bruree, Mrs Dillon, Pollough, Banogue.

Mrs Normile, Riverview, Glin.

Mrs Muleshy, Ballinahown, Ardagh Mrs Hayes, Heathfield, Kilmoody.

Mias O'Connor, Ahalin, Knockaderry. Mrs K O'Counell, Ashboro', Ballingarry.

Mrs Harrington, Kilderry, Fedamore.

Mrs Carroll, Grove, Hospital, Knocklong.

Mrs O'Shaughnessy, Feale Bridge, Abbey-

Mies M Keily, Knocknadiha, Tournafulla. Mrs Quigley, Brittas, Pallaegrean.

Mrs Dundon, Aughanish, Borrigone. Mrs O'Donnell, Killeedy, Ballagh, Charle-

See separate lists for Egg Station (Hens and Ducks). T A HARTIGAN, Scoretary.

Limerick County Committee of Agricul-

ture and Technical Instruction.

POULTRY KEEPING SCHEME, 1915-16.

List of Egg Distributing Stations (Heas and

THE following persons have been selected by the above Committee to keep Stations for

will be replaced if returned within one month

Mrs W Barry, Herbertstown, Knocklong, Faveroiles and Indian Runner Ducks. Mrs Harris, Adamstown, Knocklong, Black

Mrs Smyth, Drumlohan, Kilcornan, White

Barred Rocks and Indian Runner Ducks.

horns and Indian Runner Ducks.

from date of distribution.

Sussex and Indian Runner Ducke.

collieries :- Whitehaven, Lewes Merthyr,

TO ALL CLASSES OF THE COMMUNITY,-

ADIES and Gentlemen, Farmers, Shopkeepers, and all responsible persons in Town or Country, on their own approved Presented South Security Wirmout Publicaty. Repayments by instalments, as may be arranged. Persons requiring Loans would do well to apply to this Office before going elsewhere. The proprietor desires particularly to draw the attention of Borrowers to the fact that all communications are treated with Systomer Prevacy and Computation.

Telephone-19x.

UPWARDS.

MOTOR CYCLES

Indian" Motor Cycles!

THE WORLD'S BEST.

MODEL B AND POWERPLUS MODEL G IN STOCK.

"Royal Enfield" Bicycles!

MADE LIKE A GUN. PIFTY MACHINES TO SELECT FROM.

DUNLOP, PALMER, MICHELIN TYRES. GOLF, TENNIS, FOOTBALL, CRICKET.

NESTOR BROS.,

28, O'CONNELL STREET,

LIMERICK. (ESTABLISHED OVER 100 YEARS).

Useful and Profitable Hint Surgeant of police for the spolice autodistrict in to Farmers.

WHEN requiring an advance for the purpose of stocking your farm and paying rent, atc. why go sutside the country, where fees are demanded, and where representatives are seat to visit your farm before terms are given ! This is done for the sole object of obtaining

less. You have the "City and Country Loan Company Ltd,"

NELSON-STREET, TRALEIS Where every facility is given to customers, and where sums of 25 and upwards are advanced daily, to Farmers, Shopkeepers, Government Officials, and all responsible persons, on their own approved personal security, without publicity. Repayments can be made by instalments or as arranged. Cash sent by post to suit convenience of borrowers. If you once give the above firm a trial, you will be convinced that they are absolutely the best and most reliable. Write

COLEMAN'S

Renowned Temperance Beverage.

THE IDEAL HEALTH DRINK. The New Invigorator.

the Distribution of Eggs of pure bred fewl, and persons living in the County can obtain eggs at 2s per sitting of I dozen eggs for the months of December, January, and February, and 1s 5d per sitting for March, April, and May. The cost of packing and carriage of eggs to be in addition to the price mentioned. Infertle eggs Contains the principal jugredient used in the manufacture of Sanatogen. T A HARTIGAN, Secretary. Mrs O'Brien, Churchfield, Clarina, White The use of alcohol is terribly seductive, especially to those who fly to the sideboard little sips of alcohol because they are intensely miserable. The greatest want of the age has been a satisfying non-alcoholic beverage, and at last we have it in Coleman's R.T.B. Mrs P K Walsh, Bilboa, Cappamore, Red

A Deligotful, Exhibarating, Non-Alcholic Beverage.

Are You Willing to Test It? FREE TRIAL COUPON. Every reader of this paper is entitled to have one trial sample. Strongly Recommended by Doctors and the Clergy.

production of the contract of

Brundall, near Norwich.

SPACIOUS

Kindly send me a sample of Coleman's R.T.B

Sold in bottles at 1/- and 1/9 per bottle,

It will refresh you. You can drink Coleman's To Spances, Layron & Co., R.T.B. with cold or hot water, or any kind of Brundall, nea Leghorns.
Mrs O'Brien, Drewscourt, Chacleville, Plymineral water. A bottle at 1/9 will make 25 half-piate, which makes the cost of the drinks less than a penny each. It is a powerful nerve I enclose 6 penny stamps for package and stimulant, but has no after depressing effect postage.

like alsohol. It exhibitates, invigorates and stimulates. It stops the graving for spirits. It

Name

Name is a magnificent tonic for those who are "run down," and not feeling quite well. The more

mouth Rocks and Indian Runner Ducks.

Miss B Walsh, The Cottage, Knockaderry,
Newcastle West, White Leghorns. Miss M'Donneil, Fortwilliam, Ballingarry, Miss M Moloney, Anhid, Croom, White Legyou drink the better you are. It can be given Mrs J O'Brien, Kells, Dromcollogher, Rhode to children with advantage. Mrs Quirke, Mountoollins, Abbsyfeale, White SENT FREE AND POST PAID. Mrs Oreed, Ballyagogue, Kilfinane, Rhode Island Reds and Indian Runner Ducks.

Miss M J Herr, Galtes View, Ballylanders, Brown Leghorns and Indian Runner Ducks. Mrs M K Walsh, Ballyvorsen House, OPPOSITE G.P.O., & CENTRAL Murros, White Wyandottes. Miss Dalton, The Hill, Klimallock, White FOR ALL RAILWAY STATIONS Wyandottes and Indian Runner Ducks. Mrs Roche, Castle View, Newcastle West, White Wyandottes.

DUBLIN VIMPERIAL HOTEL, PUBLIC ROOMS OPEN TO NON-RESIDENTS TERMS MODERATE *****

Instruction for Ireland.

The Foot and Mouth Disease (Ireland) Order of 1915.

THE SECRETARY, Department of Agriculture and Technical cal Instruction for Ireland desire to direct tion for Ireland (Veterinary Branch), and substance. His was a successful tion for Ireland (Veterinary Branch), and substance. His was a successful tion for Ireland (Veterinary Branch), and substance on the American track, as well as a very substantial winner. Terms, 42; green's 30th November, 1915.

Limerick County Council NOTICE TO SHEEP OWNERS

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNICAL INSTRUCTION FOR IRE

SHEEP DIPPING (IRELAND) ORDER of 1914

fillE Department of Agriculture and Technical Instruction for Ireland desire to draw attention to the obligation which, in parenamos of the above Order, now rests on persons owning or having charge of Sheep in Ireland, to cause all such animals, excepting those exemp-ted under the Order, to be dipped in each year between the 1st day of June and the 81st day of July, both days inclusive (the " summer dipping period "); and on two occasions separated by an interval of not less than seven days or more than fourteen days, between the lat day of August and the 15th day of November both dates inclusive (the "autuum dipping parted "). by thorough immersion in a sheep dis approved by the Department for seesp seab. The only exceed in which exemption from this requirement will be allowable are those indicated in the extracts from the Order which are given at the foot of this notice. The following is a summary of some of the other provisions in the Order which should

Notice of Intention to Dip-For the purpose of emphing the Local Authority, if they so wish, to be represented at the dipping, written notice of the intention to dip, stating the time and place (or places in the case of the autumn 'dippings), of intended dipping, the approximate rnumber of sheep intended to be dipped, and the piace where such sheep are iccated at time of forwarding of the notice must be given in each dipping period by the owner or person in charge of any sheep required to be dipped under the Order in that period, to the sergeant of police for the police sub-district in which the sheep are loosted. The notice must, moreover, he delivered er sent by post at such time as to be received by the local police sergeant five clear days at least before the intended time

also be strictly observed

Movement to Market during Parts of Prescribed Dipplug Periods-Between let July and 31st July, both dates inclusive, in each year, any sheep sent for exposure for sale at a market, fair, or sale yard in Ireland, must be ac-panied by a Declaration, taigned by the owner of the sheep or his authorised agent, to the effect that the sheep have been duly dipped under the Order since 31st May in that year. Between 1st September and 15th November, both dates inclusive, in each year, key sheep sent for expoaure for sale at a market, fair, or sale yard in Irshand, must be accompanied by a Declaration, * signed by the ewner of the sheep or his authorlasd agent, to the effect that the sheep have been twice dipped under the Order since 1st July in

Cilpping Before Dipping in Summer Dipping Period-Sheep dipped under the Order in the summer dipping period must have been clipped previously in the same year, but lambs under nine months old are not required so to be clipped prior to the sammer dipping. Isolation of Sheep After Dipping-All sheep

when dipped under the Order in either dipping period must be kept during this remainder of that period isolated as far as practicable from sheep which have not been so dipped. Cleansing of Dipping Places - The place used for dipping on any farm or premises must be

cleansed thoroughly without delay by the

occupier, and all tutts of wool must be gathered and disinfected or destroyed. Samples of Dip may be Taken.- When sheep are being dipped under the Order the owner or person in charge is required to permit and give every facility to an Inspector of the Local Authority or of the Department to take samples of the dip or material which is being or has been

used for the dipping. Declarations by Ossuplers of Farms or Hold. ings on which Sheep are Kept-Unless to inatances where the sheep have been dipped in the presence of an inspector or other officer of the Local Authority, the occupier of each farm or holding in Ireland on which sheep are kept must personally, or by his authorized agent, send in each year a Declaration; as to the dipping of the sheep in the aummer dipping period, to the which the farm or holding is situate. A cor responding Declaration; must similarly be made and sent to the sergeant of police as to the dipping of the sheep on two occasions in the autumn dipping period. In each case the Declaration may be made and rent either as soon as the dipping or dippings required during the dipping period to which the Deciaration nas reference has been warrled out, or any later

ime up to the expiration of one calendar month from the close of such period. ((Application for Forms, when required for the purpose of these Declarations, may be made at the local Police Barrack or to the Clerk of

the Local Authority.)
Among the additional provisions of the Order which it is well that sheep owners should bear in mind are those which :-- (1) Empower the Local Authority to direct their Inspector to enter for the purposes of the Order any premises and examine any cheep thereon; (II) Enable the Local Authority, where they think such a course desirable, to fix by notice, the time or times and place or places of dipping in particular cases ; and (iii) Prescribe that where sheep are dipped in the presence of an Inspector of the Local Authority and to his satisfaction, he shall give the owner or person in charge of the sheep a cer-tificate to that effect, and also, where the circumstances so permit, a further certificate. indicating that it has been declared to him. by the owner or person in charge of the sheep, that the sheep to which the first-mentioned certifi-

cate relates comprise all the sheep in the possession of such owner at the time of such dipping.

WARNING Failure to dip sheep as required by the Order will expose the persons concerned to prosecution and very serious penalty; and will, in addition, render the animals liable to be restricted by notice until their dipping is subsequently carried out in the presence of an impector of the Local Autherity, or until they are slaughtered. Non-compliance with the Order in other respects will also entall liability to proaccution and penalty. Any person desiring a copy of the Order can

obtain such by applying to THE SECRETARY, Department of Agriculture and Technical Instruction for Ireland (Veterinacy Branch), 50 and 51, Upper Mount-street. Dublin. "The following extracts from the Order show

what exemptions are allowed thereunder in respect of Dipping :- "The provisions of this Order which require the dipping of sheep shall be subject to the following exceptions:—(i) Sheep which it is impracticable or inexpedient to dip awing to their being intended for exhibition, or to any other special c'reumstances, may be exempted from being dipped during either the summer dipping period or the autumn dipping period, by an exemption signed by the Clerk of the Local Authority of the district in which such sheep are kept, provided a Veterinary Inspector of the Local Authority shall pre-viously have certified after examination and enquiry in the case, that the sheep are free from disease, and that the grounds on which the exemption is sought are satisfactory. The exemption may be granted subject to conditions as to subsequent dipping or otherwise.

(ii) Sheep slaughtered in the dipping area during either the summer dipping period or the autumn dipping period need not be dipped within such period previded they are kept separate from sheep which have been already dipped in the same period." (It is also to be noted that in the case of any sheep landed in Ireland on or after 18th October in each year, dipping within 28 days after landing will satisfy the requirements of the Order.

JOHN J QUAID, County Secretary.

Co Council Offices, Limerick, 28nd May, 1915

SIRE FOR 1916. RED FRIAR

partment to a "scheduled district" or a "pro-hibited area" in the event of an outbreak of et £9,700 in Stakes), dam Sunbeam (a winner Upper Mount-street, Dublin. very substantial winner. Terms, 42; groom's fee, 2s 6d. Further particulars and pedigree out J. QUAID, County Secretary. card from John Harnett, LemonSett Limerick.

CANINOCK, S

GRAND DISPLAY

New Spring Goods

On Friday Next, April 14th,

For H W D'Esterre, E.q.

The Residence known as 4 Lifford House" and 7 statute acres of Three ground rents

58 11 3 128 11 3 Deduct rent to ground landlord

Leaving annually

LOT 2. The Premises known as Nos 2, 3, 4, and 5, Lifford Terrace, Ballinacurra, producing a gross yearly rental of £84 12s; P L V, £22. The landlord pays taxes. The ground rent of each house will be £2. Vendor reserves the right to sell together or reparately. Total P L V.

The property is held under lease, dated 24th March, 1791, for 988 years, and occupies a most desirable position in the city's most favourite suburb. The entire property will be found, on investigation, to be an absolutely secure investment. Usual commission of 5 per cent. Particulars and conditions of sale from Messra F M FITT & CO, Solicitors, Lower Mallow-street.

> LOT 3. Dwellinghouse for Sale, No. 6, Sarsfield-street.

At the same time and place as foregoing. The premises are held under lease for 853 years from 1895, and fare sold indemnified of rent by other property. P L V, £14. The pre mises have been newly done up, and ready for immediate possession; a well-secured investment. Immediate possession, Usual commission of 5 per cent. Particulars and conditions of sale from MESSRS F M FITT & CO, Soli-citors, Lower Mallow-street.

FURNITURE

THE AVENUE, ADARE-On Monday next.
April 17th, at 11 30 o'clock, For Mr F Moore, sale by auction of the entire Household Furniture and Appointments of his residence.

THE REPOSITORY, CECIL-STREET, LIME RICK-On Tuesday next, April 18th at 12 o'clock, sale by auction of House hold Furniture and Appointments Removed for convenience of sale. Detalls in course.

CATTLE THE PADDOCKS, LIMERICK-On Wednes-

day next, April 19th, at 12 o'clock, the Usual Weekly Cattle Sale will be 35 INCALF HEIFERS and DAIRY COWS.

WM. B. FITT, Auctioneer.

46, O'CONNELL-STREET, LIMERICK.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, ETC County Limerick Committee of Agriculture

Prizes for Cottages and Small Farms, 1916. MHE above Committee are offering in the districts, viz, (1) Kilmallock R D, (2) New-castle West R D, (3) Limerick No 1 R D, (4) Croom R D, (5) Tipperary No 2 and Mitchels-town No 2 R D's, (5) Rathkeale and Glin R D's

of the County substantial prizes for the best kept Cottages and Gardens and Small Farms. Class I-Championship. Six prizes are offered for competition for the winners of first prizes under the Schemes of Prizes for Costages during the years 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914 and 1915 -total value of prizes, £24.

Class II-Sixteen prizes in each of the six districts above mentioned are offered for Cottages-Total value of prizes, £72. Class III -Six prizes in each of the six districts abovementioned are offered for Farmstotal value of prizes, £90.

Winners of First Prizes in 1914 and 1915 consecutively are not eligible to compete under Class II and Class III of the Scheme of Prizes for Cottages and Small Farms, 1916. Further partioulars and Forms of Entry, which must be filled in and returned not later than 20th May, 1916, may be had from T A HARTIGAN, Secretary to

IST of all Applications made by Notice of Motion for New Works or involving New

street, Limerick.

Committee, 82, O'Conneil

Rural District of Kilrush. Half-year ending 31st day of March, 1916. No.862 To repair a double gullet on road No. 182 leading from Brisla to Tiernaglehane ; district charge; made on the motion of J Brock,

No 863 To deepen to a depth of two feet and build a gullet 31ft x 21ft on site of old culvert on road No 58 (Browne's contract); district charge; made on the motion of Peter Cunning. ham, D C, and Michael Molony, D C; £7 10s. No 854 To rebuild and deepen a gullet on road No 129, in the townland of Tullaroe, near Gilligan's and Magner's farme; balf county charge; made on the motion of P M Namara, D C; £3 10s.

No 865 To repair the parapet walls of a bridge near Mr Behan's land, Tarmon, on the road from Kilrush to Killadysert ; half county charge; made on the motion of M Casey, D C;

No 866 To construct a gullet on road No 51, near John Callanan's gate, Clohaunmore, on the road leading from Clonaunbeg East to Clohaunmore West; district charge; made on the motion of PM Kelly, DC; £5. No 867 Ownig to the increased traffic to increase the price per perch of road No 149, between the cross at Clohaunmore East and Clohaunmore West; 474 perches; at 1s 3d per perch; district charge; made on the motion of P M Kelly, D C; yearly, £29 12s 6d. No 868 To William Marrinan, Doonaghboy. To remove about two perches of fence on Wil-

Published by Order of the Kilrush Ruial District Council this 18th day of March, 1916, Forms of declaration may be obtained at any accidental injury to the animal or its illness; for consideration of the Kilrush Rural District Money Order Office in Ireland. In order, how-Council at their meeting to be held at the ever, that the proceeds of Motor Licences may an animal if in the opinion of the Department Counthouse, Kilsush, on TUESDAY, the 18th go to the credit of the County of Limerick, it the slaughter or movement out of Ireland is day of APRIL, 1916.

Wm. B. Fitt's Sales PROPERTY SALE. At the Salesrooms, 46, O'Connell-street, Limerick,

NEW SPORTS COATS, ROBES, COSTUMES AND BLOUSES,

Received.

12, PATRICK-STREET.

OMAHONY&CO. Magnificent Display Latest Novelties

Millinery, Sports Coats, Silk and Voil Robes, Costumes, Blouses, Etc. 32 & 33, WILLIAM STREET.

JOHN BIRNEY & GO. LTD. GIBSON.

MILLINERY DEPARTMENT!

Our Lady Buyer has just returned from the Markets with a Charming Selection of Smart Ready-to-Wears and Millinery Models for Present Season.

LIMERICK COUNTY COUNCIL. YEAR 1916.

Commencing lat January and ending 31st December. Lice ses for Motor Cars (including Motor

B eveles or Tricycles in Ireland). TERSONS keeping Motor cars are required by Statute to take out Licences authorising them to do so. The Duties payable are

For Motor Cars-Motor Bicycles or Tricycles ... 1 0 0 0 10 0 Other Motor Cars-Not exceeding 64 horse power 2 2 0 1 1 0 Exceeding 64 but not exceed. ing 12 horse power ... 3 3 0 1 11 6 Exceeding 12 but not exceeding 16 horse power ... 4 4 0 2 2 0 Exceeding 16 but not exceed. ing 26 horse power Exceeding 26 but not exceeding 33 horse power ... 8 8 0 4 4 0 Exceeding 33 but not exceed. ing 40 horse power · ...10 10 0 5 5 0 Exceeding 40 but not exceeding 60 horse power ...21 0 0 10 10 0 Exceeding 66 horse power ...42 0 0 21 0 0 For Motor Cars kept by Medi-

cal Practitioners for the purpose of their profession :-Motor Bicycles or Tricycles ... 0 10 0 0 5 0 Other Motor Carb ... Not exceeding 64 horse nower 1 1 0 0 10 0 Exceeding 64 but not exceeding 12 horse power ... 1 11 6 0 15 9 Exceeding 12 but not exceeding 16 horse power Exceeding 16 but not exceeding 26 horse power Exceeding 26 but not exceeding 33 horsé power Exceeding 33 but not exceed-

ing 40 horse power ... 5-5.0 2 12 6 Exceeding 40 but not exceeding 60 horse power ...10 10 0 5 5 Exceeding 60 horse power ...21 0 0 10 10 0 *Applicable only to Motor Cars which shall be kept and used for the First Time on and after the 1st October in any year. DEFINITION OF MOTOR CAR. The expression " Motor Car " means a car-

riage propelled by Mechanical Power, and THE Department of Agriculture and Techni-includes a Motor bicycle and a Motor tricycle, cal Instruction for Ireland, by virtue and but does not include a vehicle drawn by a in exercise of the powers vested in them under Motor Car. These duties do not apply to any the Maintenance of Live Stock Act, 1915, and Motor Car, Motor Omnibus or other Vehicle for the purpose of maintaining a sufficient ing of Section 4 of the Customs and Inland Revenue Act, 1888, nor to any Motor Fire Engine or Ambulance. Every person' the Month of January or before the expiration | moved out of Ireland. of twenty-one days from the date when such persons shall first incur liability. The Penalty made on the motion of T Keane, DC; 1s. 220 (over and above the Duty) is also incurred Diseases of Animals Acts, 1894 to 1914, or any by every person keeping a Motor Car without Order made thereunder; or (b) slaughter of an having taken out the Licence required by Law. animal necessary or desirable on account of is necessary that application for a Licence desirable for any exceptional reason or purpose T KELLY, Clerk of Council. should be made to the Kilmallock Post Office and the slaughter or movement is authorised

KIPPERS, BLOATERS, FINNAN HADDOCKS, -DRIED LING, ALL KINDS OF FRESH FISH AT COWEST PRICES.

POST ORDERS HAVE OUR SPECIAL ATTENTION. YARMOUTH FISH STORES,

2, WILLIAM-STREET, LIMERICK. NOTICE OF REMOVAL.

> ANTHONY DONOVAN. MERCHANT TAILOR,

55, Thomas Street DEGS to announce to his numerous Customers and the Public that he has transferred

MORE CENTRAL PREMISES at above address, which will enable him to hold a Large Stock of Fashionable and Up-to-Date Materials. The best care and attention will be given to all Orders, which he will personally supervise, and being established since 1898, the Skill and practice of 18 years as a Practical Tailor and Cutter will be the Best Assurance of Satisfaction in Style, Cut and Quality of Workmanship. Please Note Address-

Thomas Street (Three doors from O'Connell Street.

is the only Office authorised to issue Licenses officer of the Department. for the County of Limerick. J. J. QUAID, County Secretary. December 31,1915. LIMERICK COUNTY COUNCIL

Maintenance of Live Stock (Ireland) Order

being a hackney carriage within the mean. stock of animals, do hereby order as follows-ANIMALS IN-CALF OR IN-PIG NOT TO BE SLAUGHTERED OR EXPORTED. liable to the payment of any of the above in-calf or in-pig shall not (a) be slaughtered, to the proper. Officer before the expiration of or be caused or permitted by its owner to be EXCEPTIONS FROM RESTRICTIONS 2 The restrictions imposed by the foregoing and fifteen. SHORT TITLE,

(not to the G.P.O., Limerick), as Kilmallock | by a licence granted by the Department or POWERS OF INSPECTORS. 3. Any Veterinary Inspector of the Department or, subject to the direction of the Department, any Inspector of a Local Authority may enter any slaughterhouse or other premises on which animals are slaughtered for human food

and examine any animals or carcases therein. REVOCATION. 4. The Slaughter of Animals (Ireland) Order of 1915 is hereby revoked. APPLICATION OF ORDER. 5. This Order applies to Ireland.
INTERPRETATION.

6. In this Order "the Department" means the Department of Agriculture and Technical 1. An animal which is visibly or obviously Instruction for Ireland; "Local Authority" Duties are required by the Acts to fill up or be caused or permitted by its owner to be of Apimals Acts, 1894 to 1914; "Animals" to the proper, Officer before the available of Apimals acts, 1894 to 1914; "Animals" means cattle, sheep, and swine, 7. This Order shall come into operation on he first day of September Winterson Processing September Winterson September Winter

the first day of September. Ninteen hundred liam Marrinan's land, Doonsghboy, on the road for not delivering a Declaration or for making Article shall not apply to-(a) slaughter of an 8. This Order may be cited as the MAINTENfrom Kilkee to Carrigabolt; district charge; an untrue Declaration is £20. A Penalty of animal under the powers conferred by the ANCE OF LIVE STOCK (IRELAND) ORDER OF 1915. In witness whereof the Department of Agriculture and Technical Instruction for Ireland have hereunto set their Official Seal this twenty-fourth day of August, Nineteen hundred and fifteen.

H. G. SMITH. on behalf of the Secretary. J. J. QUAID, Clerk to the Local Authority.

SELECTION OF NEW GOODS IN ALL DEPARTMENTS. NEW SPRING

COSTUMBS. MILLINERY. BLOUSES. UNDERCLOTHING. CHILDREN'S WEAR.

FANCY NECKWEAR. EXCLUSIVE DESIGNS.

WE HOLD LARGE STOCKS OF

KILLALOE

And Genuine Lord Penrhyn

LENT BANGOR SLATES.

ALL POPULAR SIZES.

WE RECENTLY DISCHARGED, PER 88 "COMBER," 5,000 SACKS

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THE CELEBRATED BRANDS.

J. B. WHITE BROS & K.B.S.

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Costumes, Sports Coats,

Ribbons, Neckwear, Underclothing

in great

variety.

Blouses, Flowers, Veilings, Hosiery, in

Ladies and

Children's

Millinery,

Cotton, Lisle and Silk.

SOLE AGENTS:-

NOTE ADDRESS :-

Limerick No 2 District Council HE Council of the abovenamed Rural District will, at their Adjourned Half yearly NOTICE OF RATES HAVING BEEN Meeting, to be held at the Workhouse, Limerick, on SATURDAY, 22nd APRIL, 1916, at 12 o'clock noon, receive and consider Tenders for the execution of New Works and Maintenance Works, adopted by them at their Halfyearly Meeting held on 8th April, 1916, as set | the provisions of the Local Government (Ireforth in the Schedule hereunder annexed. Each Tender must be algoed by each person making the Tender, and enclosed in a scaled envelope, and must state (a) the lowest sum for which the person tendering is willing to contract for the performance of the work; (b) the description and addresses of the person tendering; and (c) the names, addresses and description of the two solvent persons willing to be bound assureties for the performance

of the contract in a bond for double the amount stated in the tender. Specifications for the several works may be seen and forms of tender procured at my office (none other will be conaldered) up to 4 o'clock on Friday, 21st April, 1916. The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted. Parties tendering must lodge in the Clerk's Office a sum of El who o contract la £20

or under; over £20 and not exceeding £40, a som of E2; over Ekland not exceeding 250, a sum of £3; over £60, a sum of £4. All ten-

ders must be sent by post so as to reach the Workhouse before 12 o'clock mon on Saturday, 22nd April. 1916 .- By order, II J GUINANE, Clerk of Council. 211 To trunk dangerous portion of road No

213 To repair and maintain for 34 years the road from Cloneughter cross to the Shannon, about 210 perchés; at 5d per perch : district charge; probable expenditure, £4 7s. 214 To erect a footbridge at the south side of Kilbane Chapel between the public road and the townland of Kilbane ; district charge ; probable expenditure, £7 10a. County Eurysyor's Applications. Note-All

contracts begin 14t October, 1916. 23 To keep in repair for 34 years 375 perches of road from Limerick to Broadford between the cross reads at Castlebank and the barony boundary at Coolnallia; at 6d a perch. of road from Browiford to Limerick, between the three roads at Traugh old chapel and the barony boundary at Glenlon South and Lackyle, and between the three roads at Roo East and the barony boundary at Roo West; 70 To keep in repair for 3h years 37 perches

41 at Ballymorris; district charge; probable

of road between O'Brien's Bridge and Killalor, between cress roads at Ardelooney and Scariff bounds; at 9d per perch. 75 To keep in repair for 31 years 500 perches of road leading from Faheymore to Ballyda through the village of Clonclober, and to remove and ; at 6d per perch. 77 To keep in repair for 31 years 220 perches of road from Mr Spaight's gate at Ardtagle to Kildooras eross ; at 6d per perch.

Department of Agriculture and Technical Instruction for Ireland. County Limerick Committee of Agriculture and Technical Instruction. PREMIUMS FOR BOARS, 1916.

with the conditions set forth in the Department's Swine Breeding Scheme, 1916. Copies of the Scheme and further particulars, and forms of applications, may be had from T. A. HARTIGAN, Secretary, County Committee of Agriculture, 32 O'Connell-street, Limerick,

A ORTUARY CARDS. Best range in Vi Limerick; latest Continental designs. Samples free. LEADER Office, Limerick.

| Form 50 .- Local Government (Ireland) Act

MADE. COUNTY BOROUGH OF LIMERICK. OTICE is bereby given that a Poor Rate has been daly made on the property situated u the above County Borough, rateable under land) Act, 1898, and of the Acts incorporated

The Poor Rate for the service of the year emiling the Blat day of March, 1917, chargeable to the Borough of Limerick, is at the following Rate in the Pound :--State to be levied or

all hereditaments. ion charges in reot of the demand !

hade on the County Borough Council of Limerick by the Board | 3/9 (Three Shillings Guardiana of the Limerick Union, and and Nine Pence) the expenses incurred by the Council in meeting nection with said Poor The Rate Books are new in my custody, and

may be inspected by any person affected thereby at the Offices of the County Borough Council in the Town Hall, Rutland street, on any day between the hours of 10 o'clock a m and 4 p m, exclusive of Sundays and Bank Holidays, and the sald rate will be payable from and after the publication of this notice, in manner a follow . namely-The rate shall be collected in two equal moletics, one molety for each half-year, the Collector to furnish one Demand Note, in which it shall be stated that the second molety is not payable until after the 30th day of Scotember, 1918. Signed this 6th lay of April, 1916.

WM M NOLAN, Town Clerk, Secretary to the County Borough Council of Limerick, COUNTY BOROUGH OF LIMERICK -TO NOTICE OF RATES HAVING BEEN

MADE. of road from Buaratty to O'Brien's Bridge be- Meeting held on the 6th April, 1916, has made ATOTICE is Hereby Given that the Council of tween the three roads at Brickhill and the the following Rates, viz :- An Improvement Large stocks of all classes of Building Geo. Rate of Six Shillings and Two Pence in the 59 To keep in repair for 31 years 563 perches Pound, for Twelve Months, from the First day of April, 1916, to the First day of April, 1917; a Domestic Water Rate of Six Papes in the Pound for the same period, and a General Purposes Rate of One Shilling in the Pound for Six Months, from the let April, 1916, upon the assessable property in the County Borough of Limerick liable thereto; and that statement of the Rates are deposited in the Office of the Treasurer of the Borough Council at the Town Hall, Rutland-street, for the inspection of the listepayers. The Rats Books are now in my custody and in and re-construct about 100 yards of fence in by at the Offices of the County Borough Counorder to sufficiently widen road at Faheymere | cil in the Town Hall, Rutland street, on any day between the hours of 10 o'clock a m and 4 p m. exclusive of Sundays and Hank Holldays. and the said Rates will be payable from and after the publication of this notice, in a manner

as | folio s, viz : - The Improvement Rate shall be collected in two equal moleties, one molety for each year, the Collector to furnish one Demand Note, in which it shall be stated that the se cond molety is not payable until after the 30th day of September, 1916; the Domestic Water TIME County Limerick Committee of Agricol. | Rate shall be collected in two equal moieties, ture and Technical Instruction invite one molety for each half year, the Collector to applications from persons desirous of obtaining furnish one Demand Note, in which it shall be Presidente for Pure-bred Boars, in accordance stated that the second moiety is not payable until after the 30th September, 1916, and the General Purposes Rate shall be cellected in Signed the 6th day of April, 1916. WM. M. NOLAN, Town Clerk,

Secretary to the County Borough Council of Limerick. DRINTING-When about to order Fringing of any kind, ask at the LEADER Office for quotations. 'Twill pay you to do so.

A. J. Sexton's Auctions CITY OF LIMERICK.

4 & 5, Clare View Terrace, FOR OCCUPATION OR INVESTMENT

Well Secured House Property For Sale.

On Tuesday Next, April 18th At the Salesrooms, 5, Cecil atreet, Limerick, The Two Dwellinghouses situated at Nos. (and 5, Clare View Terrace, Henry street, Lime

No. 4 Let to a monthly tenant at \$20 0 4 No. 5-Let to a monthly tenant at \$30 0 t

The above will be sold separately, under lease for 800 years, subject to a head rent of £5 5s on each house; PLV, £15, Those are substantially built houses, occupying a very central and healthy position, and will commend themselves to anyone looking for a comfortable dwellinghouse, or a sound investment. Usual commission of 5 per cent. Particulars and conditions of sale from JAMES A DOYLE, Soliciter, 56, O'Connell atreet, Line

A. J. SEXTON, Auctioneer, 5. ORCIL STREET, LIMERICK.



The FINEST and PUREST LIQUID COFFEE, "MADE IN A JIFFY" BETTER THAN TEA. FOR THE EARLY WORKER. TRY IT.

Distributing Agent-JOSEPH J. HALPIN Cornmarket Row,

LIMERICK. The Limerick Telegraphy

Training School.

Over 100 Pupils, whose full names addresses, and addresses of present employers will be given on application (see Prospectus) recently obtained positions in Inland and Wireless Services. The Marconi Company are now accepting men with a slight theoretical knowledge who can simply morse 18 words a minute. Splendid tunity. Excellent positions. Pupils prepared for P. M. G. certificate; also Special Night Classes 7 to 9.30 p.m. Terms, etc, apply

PRINCIPAL. 2, Catherine-place,

SLATES! SLATES!

We have splendid stocks :--KILLALOE SLATES. Also on passage-s. v. "Elizabeth Cargo Best Blue Oakely Portmod Slates.

We can sell at low prices. JAMES M'MAHON

Different alzes.

Telegrams-" Cooperage, Limerick." Telephone - Nos. 89 and 95. DO YOU WANT TO ENJOY

HEALTH? IF BO, TAKE

TURKISH BATHS. RHEUMATISM SCIATICA, &c. All Disappear and the Full Glow of Il-A

Beterns. TRY A SERIES. OPEN DAILY, 8a.m to 8.80 p. SARSFIELD-ST., LIMERICA

EDMUND LUDLOW. PASSENGER AGENT. GLENTWORTH STREET, LIMIT Union Castle Line to South Alica-Abardeen, Orient, P and O, White Stat.

Federal Lines to Australia.

New Zealand Shipping Co. and Shaw Satand Albien Co. to New Zealand.

American, Cunard, and White Star Line New York, Boston, etc. llan, White Star, Dominion, and Cans Pacific Lines to Canada.

POREIGN MONEY EXCHANGED

LOWER CECIL STREET.

Propaid advertisements in this notions will be received for insertion as in The delock each day of publication. Minimum charge for a single advertisement, id. Three conscoutive insertious given for the priot of two

A J Daly, Curregower View, Newgate, Limerick, cannot be excelled. Reliable work guaranteed at moderate prices. A trial

LL Classes of Stonework executed at Moderate Prices. Headstones, Crosses. Lettering, Renovating, etc. Designs and quotations on application to T. Quin, 11, St.

three doors from O'Connell-street). ger, 5, Crescent Villas, Limerick. reliable salesman. Apply "GO,"

containing six bedrooms, swe drawing-For particulars apply to Savin's Furniture Stores, Henry-street. TTOUSE to Let in most central part of O'Con. water), electric light, in splendid repair. Rent £30 free of all taxes. Apply "House," this

TYORSES for Sale-Two mares and a small

TF you want Good Printing delivered quickly send to us. LEADER Office, Limerick.

warded if returned to 6, Broad-street. moderate interest, easy payments. Open 10 to 8 daily. Apply JOHN ENRIGHT, 9, GLENT-WORTH-ST. mr28'17 A ILK wanted from lat May : about 80 gallons per day. Apply "Milk," this office.

RINCIPALS of COMMERCIAL FIRMS requiring Shorthand-Typists, Bookkeepers or General Clerks please apply here. We have suited a large number of Limerick employers. DOWSLEY'S COMMERCIAL SCHOOL, Gleatworth-street.

expert pig feeders; good for any class of A trial will convince the most sceptical. Agent, Charles Harty, Nicholas-street, TYPEWRITER COPYING. Testimonials. Circular Letters, Engineering, Authors MSS, typed promptly, accurately and secretly. DOWSLEY'S TYPING OFFICE, Glentworth-

TRY A. DONOVAN, Merchant Tailor, for your next suit or breeches; correct style, est workmanship, thorough satisfaction. Established 1898. 55. Thomas-street (three doors from O'Connell street), THE popularity of our 2/6 Tea is due to its

received. Publication promised.—Client. 17 MATED 25 gallons milk daily; morning and evening delivery. Apply "3," this

pply to Kidd's Stores. both himself and wife able to milk

house, garden and orchard free; good terms to suitable man. Apply F W Barkman, Rose Cottage, Adare.

VV tity, large or small, supplied at whole sale prices. Stock exceeds 250,000 Rolls, all classes. Write for patterns, stating class required (Dept 504), Barnett Wallpaper Co, Ltd Knott Mill, Manchester. Painting

Pure Wax Candles.

DEACOOKE, 66, WILLIAM-STREET for Alter Wax Candles, 75%, 65% and 25%. All guaranteed Trish

(Metal), Copper Smiths, Electricians, Blackmiths, Coopers, Seamen, Stokers; also Boys 154 to 17, and Royal Marines 17 to 38. Apply tecruiter, 1, Morrison's Quay, Cork. my17 AGRICULTURAL FOR SALE.

H. Denny & Sons, Ltd.,

FOR SALE OR HIRE ON BEST TERMS

COLEMAN'S

25, 26, 27, CHANCERY ST, DUBLIN.

You Order from us, you can depend upon it being a Stylish Production and Well Tallored.

OUR LADIES' AND GENTS' Rainproof Overcoats 1914 to the end of the year were only just able There was a special observance in the city of OF THE SMARTEST IN THE TRADE.

CALL AND SEE FOR YOURSELF.

WE ACCEPT WEEKLY OR MONTHLY PAYMENTS.

Last Week of Picture Season. CONTINUOUS PERFORMANCE From 7 p m until 10 45 p m. You can come in at any time you like and stay until you have seen the entire performance.

Week Commencing April 10th. MATTINER EVERY SATURDAY, AT 8 PM. MONDAY, TURSDAY and WEDNESDAY,

werful Drams of Modern Life. A vivid story of a Woman's Bravery, in Breels. CHECKERS,

"A Hundred to One Chance." Splendid Racing Drama, in 3 reels. PATHE FRERES TOPICAL GAZETTE.

KINEMACOLOR Delightful | Amusing | Thrilling | Instructive

Thursday, Friday, and Saturday Matinee, and Evening, April 13th, 14th and 15th, The Midnight Confession, Powerful Drame, in 8 reels.

POPULAR PRICES Gallery, 3a : Pit, 6a : Stalls, 9a

Champion

Our Special Tea At 2/8 per lb. CANNOT BE EQUALLED.

OTHER PRICES-

2/10, 3/-, & 3/4 We give an acticle worth 6d with every pound you buy.

If you don't want Cheques with Tea we will allow Discount off any price Tea you buy.

London & Newcastle Tea Co.,

> 56, WILLIAM-STREET, LIMERICK.

TO-DAY FOR THE PRICE

1916, CYCLES AND EASY PAYMENT TERMS

J. F. Malvey. Patrick-st., Limerick. B. B. Walsh & Son, Kilmallock C. C. O'Reurke, The Square, Abbeyfeale,

Cos. Limerick and Clare Farmers' Association.

MEETING of the above will A be held at the Royal George Hotel on SATURDAY, 15th IN-STANT, at 2 p.m., when matters of great importance will be dis-

J. McCABE, Hon. Sec.

LIMERICK LEADER. WEDNESDAY EVENING, APRIL 12.

Ireland's Trade

FIGURES are invariably dry and uninteresting

but they are none the less necessary and uscful. Those relating to the trade in imports and exports at Irish ports during the year 1914 are worthy of some perusal and examination justnow. They are contained in a rather bulky report issued a few days ago by the Depart ment of Agriculture and Technical Instruction. The publication of the volume, it is pointed out, has been unavoidably delayed by the fast that most of the clerical staff engaged in its compilation have joined the army or navy simes the outbreak of the war. In the tables and statistics submitted Irlah imports and exports mean all goods imported or exported by Ireland, whether from or to Great Britain, the Colonies, or foreign countries. The total of such trade for the twelve menths ended on the 31st December, 1914, is estimated at £150,970,320 as compared with £147,550,538 and a half millions. The exports showed any increase of nearly three and a half millions also, while the imports were less than those for the previous year by £13,981. A statement covering bleven years shows that since 1904 there has been a steady increase in both imports and exports each year, with one or two exceptions. The trade in 1914, it is shown was an improvement on that for 1913, and exceeded the records of any of the preceding ten er eleven years. In consider-Tailoring That Gives Satisfaction ing, however, the increases or decreases in trade it should be borne in v mind as the report points out, that the rise and fal in the total value is to a considerable extent due to the rise or fall in the prices of commodities. In recent years—in fact since 1896 -- there has been a marked upward tentency in prices. It is well to remember in this connection that the average prices for 1914 were not considerably in excess of those for

to counterbalance the charp fall in prices from

expert trade of Ireland," says the report. " has

increased in a most satisfactory manner since

1984, but the increase in the volume of the

trade has not been so great. This latter in-

crease may be measured by assuming that

sed, the increase in experts being almost an TOWN shipping tounage. The report naturally, laye strong emphasis in the fact that the oblet NOTES AND NEWS agricultural export of Ireland is live stock, This

latter, however, showed a decrease of nearly two millions as compared with the export for 1913, but showed an increase ever five millions on the export of 1912. The high figure for 1913," mays the report, was mainly due to the very large numbers of stere cattle which were held back from shipment during the second half of the year 1912 in consequence of the restrictions on the exportation of live animals through the outbreak of foot and mouth disease, and which were exported in the early months of 1918. High prices on account of the big demand for beef in Great Britain, brought about by war conditions, induced the Irish farmers to dispose of large numbers of fat cattle for cross-Channel export during the last four months of 1914. The numbers expected from Ireland during that period amounted to 278,786 compared with 144,569-the average for the corresponding months of the previous five

years. The total value of the experts of cattle la 1914 is estimated at £14,645,161 as compared with £15,464,468 in 1913, £6,286,868 in 1912, and £9,566,398 in 1911. The total number of cattle shipped in 1914 amounted to 945,410, which, with the exception of the year 1918, is the bighest figure on record since 1878, when the published returns of the exports of animals from Ireland, were first issued." The entire report, which is worthy of careful analysis, shows that the external trade of Ireland is, on the whole, in a pratty sound condition and that, while there is plenty room for improvement, there are evidences of an expansion and development that every friend of this country

From the town of Celbridge 200 men have | music will be specially prepared ioined the colours.

Owing to a dispute in the building trade

There are more tame pigeons in Constanti apple then in any city in the world. Mr T Duffy, Liseraun, North Tipperary, has passed away at the age of 107 years.

The centenary of the birth of Sir Charles

have been stolen in Dublin and not recovered. The total of £1,117 was subscribed to the Belfast Coal Relief Fund, which is new

As many as 128 salmon were taken in three hauls in the river Lee at Tivoli, Cork, on yes-

At the weekly Kilrush Butter Market on Monday the price paid for good unsalted cotty new road. butter was is 2d per lb.

Since the opening of the Dublin Castle Red Cross Hespital over a year ago 1,391 wounded soldiers have been treated thers.

plane has been invented with a new kind of engine, which beats all records of the world for | night Confession, powerful drama in 8 reels; A fire broke out in farm buildings at Morris-

Sir Rider Haggard, the famous nevellat, has been visiting the British Dominions with regard to settling soldiers on the land after

much used in Scotland as table drinks.

A protest has been made by the Maye Medical Association against the refusal of the L G Board to sanction the appointment of doctors of military age for Poor Law employment.

of Commons that goological gardens for the exhibition of wild animals would be liable to be taxed under the new Budget proposals.

work in the Dublin National Shell Factory munition worker was fined 20s by the mu nitions Tribunal for Esstern Ireland on Mon-

tax on table waters and they have requested At the London Mansion House, a journalist

£10 costs for unlawfully procuring for publication certain information regarding paval operations in the North Sea. At Roscommon Petty Sessions yesterday cattle dealer named John O'Connor, of Kil-

a fair day or market day. A poorly-dressed woman of about 80 years

fage was seen to jump into the canal in Dublin on Monday and disappear. When the body was discovered there was a large sash-weight attached to the neck.

was ordered to be issued in the House of Commons yesterday for the election of a member for the Ossery Division of Queen's County, in the room of Mr Wm Delaney, deceased.

The thirteen Sinn Fein Volunteers who are charged in connection with the recent meles | congratulated on her brilliant success. at Tullamore were on yesterday further rein 1913, an increase of not far short of three manded for eight days, it being stated that The Victoria Cross Sergeant Aberne's life was not yet out of

> The police have given warning to a section of newsagents in the city of Dublin that i they sell publications which contain matter of a seditious nature they will render them selves liable to be prosecuted and in addition the papers will be seleed and confiscated,

hat the official text of the Bill introduced by the Lord Chanceller extends the Courts Emergency Act to attested and culisted men, and gives the Court power to allow termination of tenancies by short notice.

Prayers for Peace In all the Churches in the Archdiocese o

Armagh on Sunday there were Special Derotions and Prayers for Pease in accordance Armagh. At the carlier Masses in St Mal-Chanal and in St. Patrick's Cathedral he beguining of the year to the outbreak of over 2,000 received Holy Communion as the war. " The total value of the import and special act of plety for peace.

priote have remained the same in each succeeding varies as in 1904," A table is given showing that while the total value of imports in 1914 had unly very elightly decreased, the volume had appreciably decreased. The total value and volume of experts had considerably increased.

OF THE STRUGGLE

THIS DAY'S TELEGRAMS

Liebon, Tuceday Night—The Portuguese Cabinet has resigned owing to differences be-tween the Premier and other Ministers.

Portuguese Re-occupy German

A telegram from Fort Amelia to the Portu-

guese President announces that the Portuguese

Allied Front in Salonica

Anti-Bulgarian Feeling

ambitions and the activity of spice.

Wounded Germans

from St Eloi has reached Liege.

Drastic Final Note

CONTRACTORS'

Germany and Roumania

Meleniko and Nevrokop is being fortified.

Amsterdam, Wednesday-A Cologne mess-

age reports that 29 trains full of seriously

binding each to permit exports to the other.

tive and relieve the Administration here of the

CONSIDERED

Tenders For Supplies Accepted

Assistant Resident Medical

Officership

No Application Received

The monthly meeting of the Committee of

Management of the Limerick District Lunatio

Asjlum was held to day. Mr M P O'Shaugh-

nessy, JP, Co C, Chairman, presided. The

other members present were-Rev D O'Dris-

Mesers John Fitzgibbon, Co C; R Frost, B C;

P E M'Namara, BC; L O'Dounell, BC; T

Dr Irwin, RM S; Mesers W O'Shaughnessy,

The state of the house for the week ending

Clerk: P J O'Sallivan, Solleitor, and J ..

on the 8th March last, 378 males, 283 females ;

the county, 6 males and 5 females; oriminal

lunation, discharged. 1 male from the city, none

3 females; remaining on the above date, 379

The Chairman said the Clerk would read the

report of the sub-Committee appointed to look

into the claims of several contractors to the

The Clerk read the report of the Sub-Com-

mittee appointed to inquire into the glaims of

several contractors to the Board, stating the

following claims were investigated - A claim

from Mr Edmond Barry as regards the price of

beef and mutton. The Committee before re-

commending any payment came to the conclu-

material supplied, and they (the Committee) required him to produce his books and ori-

ginal invoices to show the prices paid by him. With regard to the claim by Mr Kidd it was

the decision of the Committee to allow him 16s

per owt and they disallowed the claim for soft

soap. With regard to the augar contract the

Committee wished to know how Mr Kidd got

Austrian sugar from Mosers Baxter and Steel

Chairman-The first thing to do is that some

Mayor -I was not here at the last meeting,

The Chairman said the sub-committee re

suired some information from Mr Kidd as re

Father O'Driscoll-Must be give this infor

Chairman-Oh, yes, certainly. Continuing, the Chairman said the consideration of Mr

Kidd's cisita would be deferred until he sup

The Medical Officer reported that there i

still a good deal of illness both amongst the

male and female patients. Since the last meet-

ing fourteen cases have been admitted; nine

died and there are five for discharge. Margaret

Hanly and Nora Heffernan were appointed on

The Clerk read a letter from Mr W M Nolan

P. Town Clerk, stating that at a meeting o

he Preposals Committee, on the reading of the

estimate for the Asylum, and with reference

to the item of £960, proposed additions to gate

odge, etc, and asking to let him know how

this sum is made up, how much is for the gate

lodge, and how much for repairs and altera-

tions ; or did the latter figure mean the gene

ral, usual and necessary repairs, etc, during the

had replied to Mr Nolan on the matter.

The Clerk informed the Committees that he

A letter was read from Dr Irwin asking that

his salary be made retrospective from the date

A notice of motion was handed in to have

With reference to the appointment of Assis-

Three tenders were received for the supply

Bld. 1s 4d, and 1s 3d per lb. Margaret Pearce,

Mr J D Casey, Roche's street, was declared

Fell Forty Feet

Accident to Pump-Sinker

Bernard Hughes, of Coalisland, was employed

sinking a pump for Mr James Quin, of Gort-

naron, a short distance from Pomeroy, the rope

to which was attached a bucket in which

Spy Executed

On Friday while a contractor named Mc

tant Medical Officer, no application was re

the matter considered at the next meeting.

for the next meeting.

attack by an escaped lunatic.

The letter was marked read.

one should propose that we accept the findings

who do not supply this sugar at all.

mation before he is paid anything ?

the female staff on the let April last.

plied the information wanted.

of the sub-committee.

but I propose that resolut Mr Quinlan seconded.

gerds his sugar contract.

coll, PP; the Mayor (Mr S B Quin, DL)

Hurley, J P. Co O; M Quinlan, J P. Co C.

O'Malley, Architect, were present.

males and 286 females.

Dominion

Portuguese Cabinet Resigns

LATEST NEWS

Alleged Attempted Suicide At the Police Court yesterday, before Mr P Kelly, R M, Michael Sterau, who was placed oder arrest on the 19th ult. was further remanded in sustody on the charge of attempting to commit suicide.

St. Michael's Temperance Seciety

St Michael's Temperance Society will submit programme of rare merit in their Hall, Lower Cecil-street, on six nights of the week commencing on Saturday. 24th instant, Full etalls will appear in our next facue. -

Boat Club's Sympathy At a special meeting of St John's Boat Club a resolution was unanimously passed, on the motion of Mr T M'Cormack, seconded by Mr P Kirby, tendering sympathy to Mr C O'Mars and the members of his family on the death of

Talented City Man Mr J V Fitzgerald, son of Mr A Fitzgerald, Pritonville, Military road, has, by competition been admitted to the Royal Military College, Sandhurst. He passed first in Ireland at the Civil Service examination, and 12th in the United Kingdom.

The Gaiety The following programme will be presented st the Galety to-night and to-morrow night :-A King's Rossence, grand B and C exclusive production in four parts; His Two Patients, Thanhouser Drama; The Cellar Spy. Lubin Comedy; Dreamy Dud Went Bear Hunting, Resensy Comedy; Snatched From The Alter.

Athenseum Picturedrome A varied and excellent programme of films

Meetor Comedy.

was presented at the Athenson Ploturedrome for the past two nights, the chief attraction being another instalment of the great serial. "The Broken Coin." For the remaining nights of the week a most entertaining selection of onus of taking a step which would engulf pictures will be sereened, and the orchestral America in war,

Christian Brothers' Centenary A meeting of the General Committee appointed in connection with the centenary of the coming of the Christian Brothers to Limerick was held this afternoon in the Town Hall to make further arrangements in connection with the project in hands. Splendid assurances of support are, we understand, coming to hand, and the undertaking already promises to be a magnificent success.

Limerick Seaman Drowned

The relatives of William Elligott, a seaman on H M S Drake, who was a native of the city, were officially informed yesterday that he had been drowned while on duty with the Fleet. The deceased was unmarried, aged about 36, and of most excellent character. It was but recently that he sent home a sum of money for the interment of his mother. His death is greatly regretted by a large circle of friends....

Limerick County Council

A meeting of the Limerick County Council will be held on Saturday next. The agenda contains 14 items, and amongst the business to The state of the house for the week ending come up for consideration will be the auditor's 12th April, 1916, was as follows:—Remaining report, application from Newcastle West Dis-triet Council for a loan of £1,000 under Section admitted from city, 1 male and 1 female; from 10 of the Labourers Act, 1906, and a letter from Mr J & Doyle, solicitor, objecting, on behalf of a client, to the making of the Anna-setts new road. If you the county is died, from the city, 2 males and no female; from the county, 4 males and

Theatre Royal

Large audiences at the Theatre Royal for the past two nights thoroughly enjoyed the spiendid programme which was presented. On to- Board. merrow night and on the two following nights the following films will be sereened -The Mid-A Modern Girl, an exceptionally exciting serio-comedy in 8 recis; Pathe Freres Topical Gazette and the Kinemacolor films. These pictures are the best of their class ebtainable eastle. County Wexford, some days ago, and and are deserving of every support. three cows, a mare and filly were burned to

Interesting News Items

Sympathetic Adjournment The magistrates at the Kilrush Petty Ses sions on Monday adjourned the court for a week without transacting any business as a mark of respect to the memory of the late Mr John Culligan, brother of Mr B Culligan, J P. Chairman of the Kilrush Urban Council.

Commission on Sugar Supply has decided to take drastic action against grocers who refuse to sell sagar unless tea is bought with it, and they have warned certain grocers that this practice must be discontinued forthwith.

Inspector's Serious Report

Lunacy Inspectors state that they found patients in some male and female divisions huddled samed William T Palmer was fined £50 with | see and straw, and that the condition of things have called for a Sworn Inquiry.

An interesting scheme of prises for cettagers and small farmers has been drawn up by the Limerick County Committee of Agriculture. Some details regarding same will be found in our advertisement columns, and further particulars and forms of entry can be had from the Secretary, Mr T A Hartigan, 82, O'Connellstreet, Limerick.

Rathkeale Lady's Success At the Spring Medical Examinations of the

National Univertity of Ireland, Miss Elicen M E Bouchier-Hayes passed with Honours for the degrees of M B, B Ch, and B A O. This of the death of the late Dr O'Neill. talented young lady is daughter of Dr John Bouchier-Hayes, J. P. Rathkeals, and she and her highly respected parents are to be heartily

The intrinsic value of the Victoria Cross, the mest coveted British war decoration, is but a few coppers, but the award carries with it an annual pension of £10 and £5 for each additional bar, and when a soldier who has won ! is totally disabled the pension may be increased to £50. The origin of the medal dates back to the Orimean War, and hitherto it was made from bronze from the captured Russian guns. The Cross is now made from Chinese gun

man, presiding, the following members were present-Mesers P O'Callaghan, J M'Kessy, D O'Grady, T O'Connor, D M'Carthy, M Scanlan, D Hishon, J O'Dea, E Byrne, M J Houlihan, J M'Grath, and J Sheedy, Secretary. On the motion of Mr M'Kessy, seconded by Mr O'Grady, a vote of deep sympathy with Mr E O'Kelly, one of the Olub's most respected players, on the cocasion of the death of his dear young wife, was passed in silence, and the meeting adjourned as a mark of respect to her

West Limerick Man's Success Among the successful candidates at the ex-

amination held last January for the R C P S 1, is Mr P J O'Mears, formerly of Ballyloghane, Newcastle West. Mr O'Mears passed his examination with credit, and figured prominently on the Honours' list. He has been employed as manager in one of the Branch Medical Halls, owned by Mears Adamson and Co, Limited, Ballina, Co Mayo, themists and contractors to the Local Government Board for the past four years, and latends opening on his own account very soon. His many friends in West Limerick will be glad to hear of his success. will be glad to hear of his species.

PERFECT TAILORING O'CALLAGHAN'S, THOMAS-STREET.

The Flour Contract LETTER FROM MESSRS

BANNATYNE DEATH OF MEMBER'S WIFE

VOTE OF CONDOLENCE Mr R Frost, B C (chairman), presided at to- He understood those forms had been sent day's meeting of the Limerick Board of Guar- by the Clerk of the Petty Sessions to him dians. The other members present were—Mrs (Mr M'Eiroy) in his capacity as Resident O'Brien, Mrs M'Donnail, Miss Moroney, Mesers Magistrate. On looking over the green forms P Bourke, K O'Brien, P Walsh, BC; JP he observed that he had to sign the certi-Lynch, BC; J Fitzgerald, J Lawler, BC; J ficate attached, showing he had made inqui-Canty, Michael Barry, J Doyle, T Bourke, C rice, and that the statement made by the ap-Quilligan, J Bourke.

Mesers H J Guinane, junior, assistant clerk;

Expeditionary Force re-occupied Klonga, north of Mozambique, under German Dominion for 22 were the officials in attendance. was read as follows-" We shall be obliged if army service. you will draw the attention of the Chairman at yesterday's meeting of the Board of Guar-Athens, Tuesday-Reports from Salonica state that the Allied front is being extended. The Germans are concentrating troops and sumplies in Petrich Sector, while the line to Bucharest reports indicate an increasing clusive of the each, while the Limerick Union | before. anti-Bulgarian feeling owing to Bulgarians terms are 20 stone of flour, contractor to buy back the sacks at a price fixed by the contract. publicly at the next meeting of the Board. Chairman-Well, I will ask to have this adjourned until this day week until I get a | to birth. paper I had before me. What I read this day wounded Germans passed through Luxemburg week is what appeared in the Press. yesterday. Large numbers of German wounded

Berlin messages state that an agreement has Mr Bourke-The paper would be no aubeen signed between Germany and Roumania Mr J Bourke said it was a serious matter for Messra Bannatyne's. Mr Quilligan -People should be slow in mak-Washington, Wednesday-A drastic final ng such remarks. Note, which is going to Germany, will be so Mr J Bourks-Messrs Bannatyne felt sore worded as to cause Germany to take the initia.

ver the matter.

Chairman-I will make no apology or statenent until I enquire into the matter, Mr Quilligan-People should be slow in making such statements which are false. man's statement. I wouldn't leave a penny | sammoned for aiding and abetting. out of the town, but I considered the action of Mosers Bannatyne unbusinesslike, Mr O'Halloran said he was in sympathy with Messrs Bannatyne as well as anyone else, but f Mr Oliver supplied the flour cheaper why divided. should they not support him.

Mr P Bourks-That question doesn't arise The matter then dropped, to the payment of & 4s to Dr John Holmes and they were for dismissing both cases on the Graham, £4 4s to Dr S M'Grath, who was tem. | the premises should be enclosed. porarily acting for Dr M Graham; 24 4s to Dr Clifford for noting as temporary substitute for Dr Lane, and a similar amount to Dr M Graham for acting for Dr Enright. Parsuant to motion Mr T Bourke moved that | East. Defendant owed over 25 rent.

Bourke said the lady was one of the hardest | Council. worked officials in the house. Mr P Bourks-How does this come up ? Mrs O'Brien-Some time ago there was an rder made that she get a uniform at a cost Chairman .- They never wear a uniform, any

Mr Lynch asconded the proposal. Mr P Bourke moved that the money be not granted. This was the first time this lady made the application. She did so now seeing that the Guardians were so liberal. The times be granted.

for clothes should be made wear them. The Master said five officials were getting | every success in his new position. the clothes because it was in their biring. Mr P Bourke-That's all right, but in this case it is an innovation. Chairman-They don't wear them. Mr Lynch-What is the solary of this lady?

Mr P O'Halloran seconded Mr Bourke's

amendment.

Acting Olerk -- £20.

Chaliman -- Balary for nothing. Mr Lynch-Mr Bourke says she is one of the hardest worked officials in the house. Chalrman-They are all killed from work. Yet one can do duty for four or five. After some further discussion, a poll was aken when there voted :-Against the granting of the £3-Merara P Bourke, C Quilligan, Michael Barry, P O'Halloran, and the Chairman ... 5. For-Mrs M'Donnell, Mrs O'Brien, Mesers ! Walsh, J Fitzgerald, T Bourke, J P Lynch, J Doyle, K O'Brico, J Canty, J Bourke-10.

Miss Moroney did not vote. Mr P Bourke handed in a motion to resolud seconded the following resolution - "That we, on the 2nd April, 1916. the members of the Limerick Board of Guardians, have learned with profound regret of the death of Mrs O'Grady, wife of Mr Thomas | fends | O'Grady, Black water, an esteemed and respected member of this Board, to whom, as well as to the other members of the family, we tender our sincerest sympathy and condolence." The resolution was adopted in silence.

nerease in the admission to the house of boys and asked for an explanation. There was an nerease of 16 boys according to the returns submitted, practically 50 per cent of an in-Mr Coffey, R O - The way to got at it properly is to get the names of the children from the indoor register, and we will investigate

Mr P Bourke drew attention to the abnormal

Master-Come over to the Master and will give you the information necessary. Mr P Bourke--- We should ascertain why there is an increase of 50 per cent, especially in boys. There is something unusual in the Mr O'Brien, R O, said the children were admitted with their parents. Mr P Bourks-You haven't them on the re-

The discussion then ended.

parents to the number of children admitted.

FLAG DAY IN MANCHESTER ceived, and it was decided to readvertise again Big Cheque Forwarded to Mr. Redmond of farmer's best separated oream butter at la

Mr J E Redmond has received from Ma

Brittas, Pallasgreen, was declared contractor William Masterson, Hon Treasurer of the Irish Soldiers' Flag Day Committee in Manchester, a cheque for £3,000, being the first instalment of contractor for the egg supply at la 4d per doz. the amount realised on St Patrick's Day in It was decided to re-advertise again for the Manchester, Salford and district. Mr Mastersupply of Indian meal, as no tender was reson, in a covering letter, says :- "If our brave fellew-countrymen in the trenches could have A letter was read from Mr H O'B Moran witnessed the spectacle in the streets of this city on Flag Day they would have been left in solicitor, applying for compensation on behalf no doubt as to the public appreciation of Trish of a client of his who sustained injuries, and behaviour, and of Ireland's part in the war. was laid up for some time as a result of an Manchester was a wearing of the green, and wearing it with hearty goodwill for Ireland." Mr Redmond has forwarded the cheque to Lady MacDonnell, President of the Irish Women's Association, whose headquarters are now, by permission of the King, at Kensington

> MOTHER SUES HER SON LAW OVER DEPOSIT RECEIPTS

At the Dungarvan Quarter Sessions, before

he was descending, gave way, and he was precipitated to the bottom, a distance of forty feet. After much difficulty he was brought to Judge Fitzgerald, Mrs Barron, of Lagg, Ballinamult, sued her son, Mr Barron, JP, to the surface when it was found that he was compel him to eign deposit receipts in their suffering from three broken ribs and a broken ankle. He was removed to Cookstown Hospital. and Leinster Bank and £200 in the National alleged that she asked the defendant to put from 56s to 52s 6d.

his name to the deposit receipts, as she censidered it would be more secure, and when she esplonage and tried by general constmartial unless for interest. He did sign once, but at the Westminster Guildhall on 20th March when she went to the bank for the money the The Secretary of the War Office announmanager would not give it, as he had instructed him not to do so. The Judge held the monsy belenged to the old lady, and made an order that he sign the deposit receipts and pay the costs of the action.

> SPRINGSUITINGS IN VARIETY. At C CALLLAGUAN'S, THOMAS ST.

CASE AT ENNIS

Mr J B Lynch, solicitor, representing Thomas O'Regan Clarecastle, an applicant for a pass-port to emigrate to America from Clarecastle, stated to Mr M'Elroy that Mr O'Regan had lodged with the Clerk of the Petty Sessions a yellow form and a green form in connection with his application for a passport, which he town Boy, Cajale, Caubsen, Zoedone, Bet-ting-5 to 2 Eminent Star, 5 to 1 each Moore, had filled, and had also lodged two photographs in duplicate, with a certificate of his birth, gan, Cajole and Ellistown Girl, 100 to 5 others. Michelino, Knockberon, Tensis, Loughbrack, plicant, to the best of his belief, was true, and Red Stay, Rayal Frustrum, Gay Fox, Bet ting-7 to 2 Tennis, 7 to 1 Red Stay, 8 to 1 each Low Wave, Munster Fusifier, Shanbally, also should certify that his reason for leaving E Dundon, master, and Dr C M'Donnell, R M O, the country was true. He mentioned if Mr Loughbrack and Knockberer: 100 to 3 others. M'Elroy wanted any information from O'Regan 11 to 8 on Covercoat, 6 to 1 Minden Rose, 8 to

duce the applicant in court. He had known Mr diads to a slight inaccuracy in his statement re | O'Began for some time, and he was perfectly price of four contract for the Ennis Asylum. | well acquainted with him. When the forms The price at which the contract was taken was came to him he would give his application very £20 18s per ton, not £20 8s, as stated. Also careful consideration, and would answer all the Ennis contract was for six months, where I necessary questions which were on the form. as the Limerick Union was for three months. | and forward them to the proper destination. The Euris Asylum gets 20 stone of flour, in- He thought he had to satisfy Mr Townsend Mr Lynch-It was a difficulty in the Castle

We hope the Chairman will correct his mistake thought he was an American born subject, when in fact he was not.

Mr Lynch read a certificate from the Very Rev Canon Burke. P P. Clarecastle, who gave Mr P Bourke said there was no need of an applicant an excellent character in every resadjournment if the chairman was satisfied he | pect, constuding that he was entitled to the was misguided by what appeared in the paper. rights and privileges of an upright citizen. Chairman-I am not satisfied. I will make Mr M'Eiroy said he would answer all the uestions and forward the application to the proper destination.

At the Brures Petty Sessions, before Mesers

After a protracted hearing, Mr St George said that on the previous day he was in favour of a conviction, and was so still, but the majority of the magistrates were not satisfied Sanctions were received from the L G Board | that anything of the nature of a sale book place,

months ago, when the magistrates were evenly

Kate Hannon be allowed £3 for clothes. Mr | Mr J J Power, solicitor, represented the

Limerick Manager Gets Presentation From Colleagues

kindly qualities, his willingness to oblige, his lovariable courtesy: his behaviour at all times

being that of a gentleman. Others followed on somewhat similar lines. Mr Mamey replied thanking all concerned for the handsome present they had rather sprung upon him as a surprise, but particularly for the assistance he had always received at the hands of the staff generally.

MURDER CHARGE

FOR LIMERICK ASSIZES

ACCUSED MAN RETURNED FOR TRIAL

Evidence was given by Dr Thomas O'Brien, Catherine Murray, Thomas O'Brien (Coolboy), John Ahearne, Peter Kearney, Head Constable Shelley, Sergeani O'Sullivan, and Constable Dr O'Brien proved that death was due to Catherine Murray stated she heard an argu-

nent about money previous to the old man being found dead. Mr W J Exinner, solicitor, cross-examined on the points of time and as to whether any violance between the father and son was heard or observed. There was no evidence in this shoulders of mutton, is per it; fore direction. Mr Skinner also elicited that some mambers of the deceased's family were in an After a lengthy hearing the accused was re-

turned for trial at the next Limerick Assizes.

dairy cattle. Though the season is running out, | 7d the entry list was particularly good, and comprised a varied selection of cattle, including many superior lots. The very favourable weather recently experienced has done much to repair the effects of the recent hard times, and has completely restored the trade in all branches. There was a very large attendance at the sale, and the strong demand was very evi dent, and whenever a choice animal came into the ring there was no besitation about the oldding, and purchasers seemed unusually anxious to secure possession at even fancy prices. Trade was not confined, the demand being evident in all classes of incalf helfers, dairy cows and calves, and a ready clearance was easily effected. Good incalf heifers and 2owt Gors 14lbs, 86s per cwt ; Berwicks dairy cows were in particular request, and the about 8st), 86s per cwt; "sixes" (bacon pigs, supply falls far short of the demand. The trade in calves is also becoming keener with the advance of the season, and there is no trouble in disposing of promising young stock. Taken all round trade may be set down as par ticularly good, with prices all in favour o the vendors. The following are some of the sales-Mr Bourke's draft of incalf heifers, from £20 5s to £19 15s; Mr O'Nelli's draft, from £19 15s to £18; Mr Healy's draft, from £23 5s to £19 : Mr Dundon's draft, from £23 2s 6d to £18 15s; Mr T Nix's second draft, from £23s 10s to 220; Mr Enright's, from £24 to £23; Mrs Fitzjames Kelly's, £23 5s ; Mr Hartigan's from £20 10s to £18 15s; Mr James Power's from £21 15s to £20 15s; Mr Fahy's, from £24 10s to £197s6d ; Mr Fitzgerald's, from £26s 7s6d to £20 5s; Mr Stair's, from £21 15s to £19 10s; Mr Brown's, from £22 10s to £17 5s; Mr Crowe's, from £23 to £20 5s. In the dairy cows-A bawn of cows from £20 15s to £14 Mr Coleman's, from £19 15s to £15; Mr Benjoint names so that she might get money. It nett's, from £20 to £15; Mr O'Brien's, from appeared that there was £300 in the Munster £22 5s to £16 10s, and several other lots from £24 to £12. Calves-Bullocks from £10 15s to Bank, and after her husband's death, plaintiff 210; helfers from 210,12s 6d to 20; hoggets

The Belfast Northern Whig of yesterday says. The Dublin police have seized 500 un-finished bayenets, which were consigned by Sheffield manufacturers through a Belfast firm to a Dublin cubiery warehouse.

1 Dysart, 10 to 1 Meeri Merri, and Awbeg. 100 to S Flygate, 20 to I Monica III. The Kildare Ifunt Handicap Steeplechass-Boya. Muuster, 1; General Workman, 2; Be Careful, 3. Also ran-Noble Grecian, King of Meath, Turkish Prince, Rathleague, Blarney,

Meath, 33 to I others. The National Hunt Cup-Markeman, 1; Ballyhawkish, 2; Waishtown, 3. Alsoran-The Gift. Boy Jock, Little Ben, The Foundling, Kilderry, Red Wing, Father Pat. Ach. uno, Mr Jorrocks, Ballymaconnell. Betting-5 to 2 Ballyhawkish, 5 to 1 The Gift, 8 to 1 each Marksman, Achuno, Mr Jorrocks, The Foundling, Father Pat, and Kilderry, 10 to 1 Little Ben, 100 to 1 the others.

SPORTING NEWS

(Special Telegrams)

KILDARK AND N H MEETING THIS DAY.

Farragh, 2; Emicent Star, 3. Also ran-The

Bat, Naughty Boy, Haynestown Belle, Gay

Mask, White Cockade, The Myth, Hush, Ellie

town Girl, Moorfield Lass, Mooretown III

town III and Farragh, 10 to I each Ballybog

The Downshire Plate-Low Wave, 1; Mun-

ster Fusilier, 2 .: The Twin, 3. Also ran-

French Maid, Shanbelly, Arbor Hill, Ant Even,

Knocknacreeve, St Gris Merit, Second Prize,

The Conyugham Cup Merri Merri, 1;

Dysart, 2; Minden Rose, 3. Also fan-Cover-

coat, Monica III, Flygate, Awbeg. Betting-

Glascorn, All the Same, Croveders, Nando.

Happy Go Lucky, Dundesort, The Old Judge,

Sir Home, Golden Fleece. Betting-4 to 1

Royal Munster, 6 to 1 each Dundesert and

Golden Ficece, 7 to I Be Careful, 10 to I each

General Workman, Rathleague, Turkish

Prince, Crovederg and Sir Home, 100 to 8 Glas-

corn, 20 to I each Noble Greeisn and King of

ranamore, Silver Gale, Playmate, Haynes

NEWMARKET MEETING-THIS DAY. " The Three Year Old Selling Plate - Bachelor of Arts, 1; Appleton, 2; The Ganyah, 3. Also ran-Bodenham, Sir Amyas, Farimore, Micky Nan, The Grey Frier, Ben Ledi, Patchem Betting - 100 to 30 Bachelor of Arts, 4 to 1 Appleton, 6 to ! Nicky Nap, 7 to 1 Farinore, The Granby Plate-Tom Fool, 1; Samphire colt, 2; Francis Armand and Sly Mary dead-

hasted for third place. Also ran-Jane Shore colt. Pampas Grass colt. Charlestown, Careless. Golden Grass. Quail, Assurance flily, Only Girl, Herencia, Wheelabout, Frency, Cherrible. Betting-4 to I Samphire coit, 10 to I each Francis Armand and Tom Fool, 100 to 8 Sly The Wood Ditton Stakes-Salandra, 1; Repriss), 2; Money Mooo, 3. Also ran - General Probje. Harleston, Seventy-Five, Louviers

D'Or. Forum, Tiberius, Rivadavis, Cockspur. Betting-15 to 8 on Salandra, 10 to 1 Money Moon, 100 to 8 Reprisal. The Selling Plate-Miss I, Thrush filly, 1; Johnnie HM, 2; Morris Dancer, 3. Also ran-Unfrocked, Tacitan colt. Whiteward, Hunchback, Rose Melton filly. Nine ran. Betting-9 to 4 Johnnie H M. 7 to 2 Miss L Thrush filly, 4 to 1 Morris Dancer.

ACCIDENTS AT PUNCHES-TOWN

In the race for the Downshire Plate to-day Mr A Lowry's Tonnis broke his back, and in the race for the Conyngham . Cup. Covertooat,

He attends all Irlah Race Meetings,

Telegrams ... ' Stripes, Waterford.

LIMERICK MARKETS-APRIL 12. BEHADSTUFFS-"R. Patente, "52s 8d per sack ; Bakers' Fatente,53s Od per sack ; " Whites," Wholement timed per mack: Oatmeal '49s Gd per sack; Oatmeal Flake, 20s 6d per cwt; Flake Bran, 2-per ton; W. Bran, Ell 10s per ton; Special Bran, £19 10s per ton; Pollard, £11 Os per ton ; Sharps, ----- a per ton ; Indian Meal (coarse), £13 6s per ton ; do (fine), £13 Su per ton; x f, Eli il's per ton; Barley Meal HAY AND STRAW-There were 45 loads of hav and 3 josds of oaten straw in market. Rve hay from 115s to 120s per ton; upland hay from 95s Od to 195s Od per ton; soroass from

50s Od to 70s Od per ton; oaten straw from

50s Od to 60s Od per ton. MEAT-Loins of mutton and chop, is 2d per lb ; legs of mutton, la 2d per lb ; steak, le per lb; roasting beef, Is per lb; raised quarter of mutton, 11d per lb; stewing beef 9d to 10d per lb. FIRH-Whiting, 10d per lb; herrings, 2s doz codfish, 10d per lb; haddock, 10d per lb; finneys, le 2d per, lb; hake, searce

sole, 2s 4d per lb ; plaice; is 0d per lb

turbot, ?n Od per lb ; halibut, scarce ; lemon

sole, is 8d per ib ; brill, 2s per b ; salmon, 2s 2d TURNIPS-10 loads. 20s 0d to 26s 0d per ton. POTATORS-25 loads. 54d to 7d per stone. Eags-Hen eggs, 1s 2d to 1s 3d per dozen duck eggs, 1s 5d to 1s 7d per doz. PLANTS-Early York, 10d. Common cabbage

Conn-Small supply in market. Prices-White oats, 17d to 18d per stone. Fowl-Chickens from 5s od to 7s 0d per Mangolne-15 loads, 14s to 17s .0d per AMBRICAN BACON-Short rib middles, 98s to -s per cwt; short rib backs, Was to -s per cwt;

THE PIG MARKET-This day's prices-Suitable pige, lewt lqr Clb to lcwt 2qrs 141b, 92s per owt; stout, lowe 2qrs 151b to lowt 8qrs 01b, 92s per cwt; overweight, lowt 3qrs 11b, to lowt 3grs 14lb, 91s per cwt; heavy overweight, over lowt 8grs 14lb, 88s per cwt; do, over under 10 stone). 90s per swt. DEATH.

O'GRADY-At her residence. Rossmadds. Blackwater, Mrs Thomas O'Grady .- R.I.P. Office and High Mass in Parteen Church on to-morrow (Thursday). Funeral same day at 12 o'clock for Kilmurry.

KIDD'S STORES By Special Appointment Florists to the

Vice-regal Household. CHOICE CUT FLOWERS FOR . TABLE DECORATION. WEDDING BOUQUETS, WREATHS, AND OTHER FLORAL TRIBUTES

Made up on Shortest Notice.

Tels-"Wm Kidd, Limerick."

Phones-Stores 152. Cafe 340.

WREATHS MADE AT ONE HOUR'S CROSSES

OUT FLOWERS

BARRY BROS.

WANTS COLUMN

S a Building and Plastering Contractor, J A SK for O'Donovan's "Garryowen Mineral Waters and bottled drinks; pursus and Aug 8, 15

A PARTMENTS to Let, well turnished A drawingroom, with one or two plano, bath (h. and c. water). Apply & Lower young lady seeks position as apprentice to bar, grocery, or confectionery business. For further particulars apply to A. Ahern, Ballymackeegh, Newport, Oo Tipperary. 17 BARMAID wanted for respectable city house. Apply, with references, etc, to Barmaid," this office,

110R Spring Suitings of the Latest and Best Pashionably Cut and Well Tailored on the premises, Note Address-55, Thomas-street MOR Sale, the interest in a large Insurance Book in the Royal Liver Friendly Society; sound old business; can be divided to suit purchasers; ladies eligible for appointment. For terms apply to M Hanley. District Mana-(ENTS Outfitting-Wanted capable and

quiet pony. Apply P Teomey, Upper William-street, Limerick. 12 TOUSE to Let, No 7. Lower Mallow-street, nell-street : 5 rooms, bathroom (h. and c.

TITOHEN Range for sale, in perfect order. Can be seen by appointment, Apply 32," this office. OST a large Aerdale Terrier; black back; I tan-coloured head and legs. Finder re-A CONEY LENT-Why Pay Heavy Interest When you can get a friend to sign "a matter of form "at the oldest Limerick Loan Office. Established 1858. Quite private,

IONEER PIG MEAL, as used by mostly all

sterling value; 5lbs post free. A trial solicited. Bennis and Sons, 30, O'Connell-THANKSGIVING to the Sacred Heart, Blessed Virgin and Holy Souls for favours

ATANTED apprentice to grocery and pro-. visions; also apprentice to confectionery. from the 1st of May, 1916, to May, 1917; morning and evening delivery to the Depot. W. N. H. S. Wickham-street. Apply Mrs O'Brien, South Hill, Limerlok. ATANTED a general farm labourer (married).

WALLPAPERS from lowest prices; thousands to select from. Estimates for House Painting and Decoration on application. Glazier Decoration and Gold Paint Glossana. Geary and Sons, 7, Thomas-street, AT ALLPAPERS at lowest prices; any quan-

OILS, Paints, Brushes, Enamels, Varnishes : finest qualities : lowest prices. PEACOCKE, 66, William.

ROYAL NAVY ATANTED Engine Fitters, Engine Smiths, Boiler Makers, Fitters and Turners

WATERPROOF COVERS SACKS

Telegrams—" Bags." Telephone 910.

Whatever Style of Suit

Munster Clothing Co., 28, CLENTWORTH STREET,

April 10th, 11th and 12th, THE YOUNG IRONMASTER

The News of the World in Animation. Changed Twice Weekly.

A MODERN GIRL. An Exceptionally Exciting Serie-Comedy, in S

must earnestly desire.

The house of Mr A C Houlihan, solicitor, Roserea, has been fired into.

2,000 Dublin workers are idle.

Gavan Duffy occurs on Good Briday. The Armagh Farmers' Co-sperative Society have raised £1,000 to equip soutch mills. Since last July no fewer than 250 bicycles

Mr P J Relly, R M, attended at the Limerick City Police Court to-day, but there was no case for hearing.

The Paris Journal states that a new acco-

The Scottish mineral water manufacturers are sending a deputation to London in opposition to the tax on mineral waters, which are

Mr M'Kenna stated yesterday in the House For being "the worse of liquor" while at

The Dublin minerel water manufacturers have strongly protested against the proposed the Chancellor of the Exchequer not to enforce

kerrin, County Galway, was fined 5s. and costs for selling cattle on the public street, it not been

On the motion of Mr P O'Brien, a new writ

Bill to Extend Powers

Strike in West Limerick

sion that the contractor should hand in his bank book, fairs book and cheque book for the period under revision. As regards the sisim of Mr P Liston for medical and surgical appli-ances there was no evidence produced to show the loss incurred by him on the contract With regard to the claim of Mr J II Hoche the Committee stated they had no evidence to show the price paid by Mr Roche for the

Important to Housekeepers According to The Daily Express, the Royal

In a report on the Ballinssice Asylum the

together in a cold ward lying on wet mattreswas scandalous. The Management Committee Interesting Prize Sheme

Kilmallock G.A.A. At a meeting of the Kilmallock G A A, held n O'Sallivan's Hotel, Mr P D Mehigan, Chair-

and following days was found guilty and sentenced to death. The sentence was duly confirmed, and was carried out yesterday

Cleaned down, overhauled, and stove-enameled es new, at from 12/6, if sent at once to COLE, NELSON and CO, Ltd, Patrick-st, Limerick,

CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE

RUSTY BIKES

GUARDIANS At the conclusion of the Ennis Petty Sessions

A letter addressed to the Clerk from Mesers | he had him in court, and he would see from Bannatyne and Sons, Ltd, under date 6th inst, his appearance that he was physically unfit for Mr M'Eiroy said it was not necessary to pro-

where they misread the information. They

Mr M'Eiroy-He le a Welshman, according

BRUREE PETTY SESSIONS LICENSING CASE DIS-MISSED.

(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.) Chairman-I will write to the Asylum autho. J. E. St. George, R. M. in the chair; J. Coleman. rities and see whether the statement is false. MCC: H Hunt, C Drew, and J M'C Bennett, Mr J Bourke-I wouldn't have voted for Mr J Hannan, Kilmore, was charged with a Oliver at the last meeting only for the Chair breach of the Licensing Laws, and J For wan Mr P J Ryan, solicitor, Charleville, defen-The caser had been before the Court two

for acting as temporary substitute for Dr F | merits. They were, however, unanimous that Mr Hannon said he would do so. The Kilmallock District Council obtained an ejectment decree against David Guiney for a labourer's cottage and land attached, at Clogber

ON DEPARTURE FROM THE CITY . Mr H A Massey, Manager of the Locomotive Works, Limerick, under Mr A W Harty, was had changed and she should do without the on the 10th instant made the recipient of a livery now until after the war. This lady got | handsome present by the latter gentleman. Mr an assistant which some of the Guardians in- | Corbett storekeeper, the cierical staffs, foremen tended she should never have got. This livery | and inspector, etc. on his leaving Limerick to applied for now was a luxury and should not take up the position in Dablin of Superintendent of the Northern Loca District. Mr Harty, in making the presentation, said | the winner of the Grand National; broke his that while Mr Massey's promotion naturally neck. The Chairman said in future they should | gave him pleasure he was sorry to lose him. shock such applications. Anyone getting £3 | Mr Massey had given entire extisfaction in the discharge of his duties, and he wished him | ENTRUST YOUR COMMISSIONS Mr Corbett referred to Mr Massay's many

John Walsh was charged at Mitchelstown yesterday, before Mr .i M Dickson, RM, with the wilful murder of his father, William Mr Fitzgerald proposed and Mr John Doyle | Walsh, at Carbon, Kilbshenny, Co Limerick, Sin 6d per mack; Specials, 51s 6d per mack; District Inspector M'Entee, Bruff, prosecuted, and Mr W J Skinner, solloitor, de-

turn. There is not a corresponding number of The Agricultural Hall, Limerick On Saturday last Messrs Ebrill Bros. Auctioneers, held their usual weekly sale of

Seizure of Bayonets

WHY PAY MORE FOR A SWRATED MADE SHOWER PROOF COAT THAN AN IRISH O'NE MADE PERPENTLY AT O'CALLAGHAN'S, THOMAS STREET.

BOUQUETS

Moderate Charges. WEDDING & PRESENTA TION BOUGUETS.

NOTICE

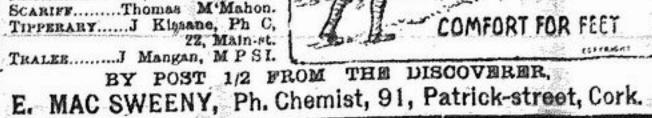
SHANNON-STREET, LIMERICA

Tinori PAINLESS CORN CURE FROM THE FOLLOWING

BUTTEVANT ... J Flanagan M P S I CHABLEVILLE ... F Garty, M P S I LIMERICK J Laird & Co, Ph. ChJ&G Boyd, Druggist Lisboonvarna......J McGrotty,

LISTOWEL J F Maguire, M P S NEWCASTLE WEST ... W F Knight,

NENAGH......J Holton, Druggist. NEWMARKET......David Alien. HATHKEALE..E A Whelan, LPSI. SCARIFF......Thomas M'Mahon. TIPPERARY.....J Kiasane, Ph C, 22, Main.st.



LIMERICK STATED CASE

Important Point Decided

Judgment in the King's Bench

Technical Education Committee for the Councy

Borough of Limerick and the Limerick Cor-

poration were defendants. The plaintiff sought

to recover #50, arrears of pension alleged to be

due under a scheme approved by the Depart.

ment of Agriculture and Technical Instruction.

scheme authorising this payment was lilegel,

and that the defendants had no power to pay

a year. This was paid in 1911-12, but in 1913

the Local Government Board Informed the Com-

mittee that any future payments would involve

a surcharge as it was illegal. Mr Brophy

brought a civil bill, and the County Court

Judge gave a decree, against which the defen-

Assizes, stated a case for the Divisional Court.

t was within the purposes of the Depart-

ment to make provision for a grant such

as that made to the plaintiff, and that

out of the local rates, but It was impossible to

Mr Justice Gibson dissented. The claim arose

dealing with the money of ratepayers and local

funds, as well as public moneys as a joint fund.

The scheme was entire, and the charge was im-

posed on all the joint fund. It was invalid as

against the ratepayers and local contributions.

and therefore could not be supported. It was

evelid against the public contribution, as it

was not authorised by the terms of the statute.

The grant was made to the plaintiff with the

knowledge that he had no legal right; it was

in point of fact a mere gift. That such a

momentous question should be disposed of

is the shape of a civil bil appeal was

quite contrary to judicial procedure. It was

plainly a matter demanding the action and

presence of the Attorney-General, and it de-

manded the attention of the Law Officers of

the Crown in order to have the law settled

called in another country, "soft" law-

plastic according to sympathy or pressure. The

precedent would expose the Department to

recurring importunity on the part of those

who might complain that the discretion was

The decree of the County Court Judge was

For the plaintiff-Mesers Fitzgibbon, K C.

and Holmes (Instructed by Messra Connolly

and Co). For defendants-Mr P Kelly (in-

structed by Messre J Dundon and Son). For

Local Government Board-Messrs Wylle, K C.

and Wood (instructed by Messrs T T Mecredy

and Son). For the Department of Agriculture-

Messrs Corrigan, K C, and Cusack (instructed

KILMALLOCK UNION

Workhouse Inmate's Money

(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.)

present-Mesers T W W Bennett, J P, M C C;

T O'Donnell, M W Ciery, D Murphy, T

The Master reported that Batt Cronin, a

penses incurred in connection with the case.

It was decided to deduct the average cost.

Important Discovery

not excercised in their favour.

by the Chief Crown Solicitor).

Carroll, and John Kearney.

Saving's Bank.

finally. Hard cases made bad law, or, as it was

out of what purported to be a statutory claim

moral right to be paid.

granted a pension or retiring allowance of £50 Of source an outlook that would take in and

In the King's Bench Division on Monday,

NEWCASTLE WEST PETTY MR. N. A. BROPHY'S ACTION SESSIONS

CHARGE OF RIOTOUS BEHAVIOUR

Fines Under Lights on Vehicles judgment was delivered in the case stated. in The adjudicating magistrates at the New

mesers P D Sullivan, R M (in the chair); M H Woulfe, W Phelan, and R J Murnane, V S. Bridget Mulvihlli, Malden-street, was sommoned by Constable Monaghan for riotous behaviour by knocking at the window of a resident of Newcastle West and throwing stones

at the door, Head-Constable Galvin said the case was adjourned the last day, as defendant promised to go in service, and she had not done so; she go in service, and she had not done so; she service of the Corporation, when the some terrible svil to the Corporation, not Christian to the Corporation of the Corpo of the town in which she lived. The defendant, who did not appear, was

John Geary, Kilmeedy, was summoned by Sergeant Healy for using an unlighted vehicle on the let inet. He was fined 2s 6d.

John Kenrick, Monroe, Ashford, for a like offence on the same date, was fined 2s 6d. Michael Roche, Ballynoe, for a similar offence, was fined 2s. For a like offense Nicholas Liaton, Kilgol ban, was fined 2s at the suit of Constable Ken John Aherne summoned Stephen Fuller

Maiden-street, for the possession of a house. A decree was granted. Several cases in which Mesers Condon. Lavan and Cussen, solicitors, were engaged,

WELLINGTON'S FAMOUS CHARGER.

For Britons the most interesting and historio of all war-horses is "Copenhagen," Wellington's famous charger. The steed ranked as a thoroughbred, but falling to earn bla hay and corn as a racehorse, he ultimately came into the possession of England's illusrious General for 400 guineas. He was then rising five, and was described as a "dark chestnut, fifteen hands high, with two white heels a hollow-backed and powerful animal." He carried the Duke at Waterloo, and in the hattle at Vittoria when the British commander beat the French "before the town, and through the town and out of the town, and behind the town," and again to the combat of Sauroran, the flercest of the Pyrennean fights. Copenhagen could travel sixteen hours on end. a feat all the more remarkable when we bear in mind that there was no Clarendo in 1830. Since the advent of Clarendo great endurance and fitness are characteristics of all the animals brought up on this ideal cooked feed-

BAGS OF GOLD

FOR WAR RELIEF

New York society, says the New York correspondent of the Dotly Telegraph, is eagerly their statutory powers, and are subject to discussing the news that Mrs Cornelius Vanderbilt, one of its leaders, has started a "Royal Relief Fund," contributors to "har will each the Department is subject to the control of be asked to donate £2,000, not rows or less. Parliament alone as regards the application of Mrs Vanderbilt's scheme fairly saviates gold. funds placed within its control. To hold that Not content with raising this huge sum Mrs the expenditure of the Department was subject Vanderbilt's plan, it is declared, is to take the to a double audit would lead to most inconvenmoney to Europe in gold coin and personally | lent results. What was to happen if there was present it in golden bags, each containing a disagreement between the two authorities? Russia and M Poincare. The European rulers auditor or that of the Comptroller and Auditor. will be requested to apply the funds to any war | General to prevail ? His lordship was prepared relief measure they deem most urgent.

KILMALLOCK FAIR

Kilmallock Fair (writes our correspondent) was held on Monday. It did not reach the scheme. He did not forget, that portion of the proportions of previous years, and the quality funds administered by the scheme are provided of the cattle did not touch the standard of former occasions. There was a good attent apply a different rule as regards this portion of dance of buyers, but the supply was not up to the expenditure from that applied to the Parthe demand. Business was brisk, and prices | Hamentary portion of the grant. For all these ruled higher than those of recent fairs. Two reasons he agreed with Mr Justice Dodd that years old from £14 to £19 10s ; yearlings, £9 to the plaintiff was entitled to succeed. £15; strippers from £15 to £26 according to | condition; incalf helfers, three years old, £20 to £30; two years old, £15 to £22.



"Every Pioture tella a Story." Remember Your Youngster Days You Could Keep Going, Eat Well, and Sleep-Well. Why Not Now? DEMEMBER what an appetite you had in your phildhood, how you could keep going all day long. How you hated to go to bed at night ! Is it because you're older, now, that a

meal isn't a treat-that you feel tired all the time, and nervous ? No. The best athletes are grown men, stronger far than they were as lads. Is it because your habits have changed? As a youngster you ran and exercised all day. Take more exercise now, if it's only walking. Maybe you overwork, eat too much meat, get too little sleep, drink a little too much.

Bad habits let urle acid into the blood. weaken the kidneys, and cause backache, rheumatism, urinary disorders, and a dull, drowsy state. Wake the kidneys by using Doan's Backache Kidney Pille, and give up all doubtful habits for a while, it will do you good.

Those past middle age should carefully watch for any sign of kidney or bladder weakness. By promptly attending to the first symptoms of kidney trouble, many ailments of later life may be avoided. Elderly people will find Doan's Backache Kidney Pills a valuable remedy. Doan's Backache Kidney Pills are obtainable at all dealers, or at 2/8 a box direct from FOSTER-MCCLELLAN Co., 8, Wells Street, Oxford Street, London W. NOTE .- It is not enough to simply ask

LESSONS OF THE WAR FIFTH LENTEN LECTURE

IN THE AUGUSTINIAN CHURCH

NOTHER POWERFUL DISCOURSE BY REV DR MURPHY. Rev Dr Murphy. OSA, delivered the fifth Church last Sunday evening. The subject of his discourse was " Lessons of the War," and

he took the following as his text :-Thus esith the Lord : Let not the wise man glory in his wisdom and let not the strong man glory in his strength and let not the rich man glory in his riches; but let him that giorieth glory in this, that he understandeth and knoweth Me, for I am the Lord that excercise mercy and judgment and justice in the earth; for these things please Me, saith the Lord."-Jeremias, cap ix, ver 28

He said :- In some degree or other every nation under the sun is brought within the devastating influence of this dreadful war. In that respect we are. I think, justified in hold-ing that the whole world had become infected with a moral leprosy, and that its offence, having grown rank, orled to Heaven for that vengeance which is come upon it in the overflowing ecourge that is now passing through. We must allow that those countries, Christian and Pagan, the while extraneous to the ring of military activities, are, all the same, acted on by the retation of the circle and are terrorised to their centres by the hum and burr of the widening storm. Their close contiguity to the edge of the masistrom may at any moment set in operation those cyclonic forces pent up laside their own households, involving them also in the confluence which Nicholas Brophy was plaintiff and the deadly passion that is raveging the earth. These like wise (we may infer) had come within the coops of Divine chastleement, for it is hardly probable that while the belligerent countries had evoked this exhibition of God's displeasure these others had not by any flagrant violation of the moral law brought them-The defence was that the provision in the seives within range of this visitation of His Providence. We mentioned in a foregoing lecture that the whole world without exception it even though the Department had put them | may at times exhibit an attitude of perverse. in funds for the purpose. Mr Brophy, who | nees as would to all appearance lead us to School of Art in 1860, and passed into the tion had conspired (as it were) to think and do was transferred to the Cor. interpret as a federated effort to drown the poration in 1897, was under a scheme of | Voice of Ged and to east off the yoke of His reconstruction approved by the Department, Dominion.

ordinary practical Christian. It is only on reflection that a world-scens can be avolved and thrown upon the canvas, and most people do not enjoy the ability or the lelaure required dants appealed, and at the instance of the for that purpose. But, through the various latter Lord Justice Ronan, at the Limerick | channels of cosmopolitan information, through that intangible, it may be, but yet, undoubted Mr Justice Dodd delivered a leng and reality common opinion and the enlightenment detailed judgment. He was of opinion that derived from the

recognised sources of Christian

the fact that the fund raised by local taxes in ald of technical education were paid into a joint account, to which the Department the Local Officers' Superannuation (Ireland) to take the place of Christian charity ; science | perhaps find some excuse for this practical | believers in Christ. But all that not lime been in a condition of frenzy. Hace-Act, 1869, nor had it any general power to was to solve the problem of human life, and state as in suicide had become almost a national practice. grant pensions to retiring officials. Local regulated pleasure to be the standard of political delty to be overlaid with supersticion including and fostering all these, proplaims. The people were the purchase and the play-Authorities had, as a general rule, no power to righteousness. It was no mere coincidence that and vain dread. At the present day Japan, the vision of the State su supreme over all, and thing of a State that in turn was itself the this new Gospel-this bizzerre morality was which is superannuste employés unless auch power being welcomed now by one nation, new by conferred upon them expressly by statute. That was distinctly laid another, and was halled as the panacea for all lown by the present Master of the Rolls human lis and national shortcomings. It had in the case of the Tipperary County Council v | spread in such way that they who communi-Irish Insurance Commissioners. It was argued, losted the virus and they who received it inhowever, on behalf of the plaintiff that this dulged in mutual congratulation at the disimitation on the powers of local bodies did not apply to moneys expended under schemes approved by a Government Department which is administering public funds voted by Parliament, and in the alternative that the words marshalled all her strength against the invasion. The Church, indeed, had for the "in ald of schemes approved by the Department for the purposes of technical instruction" most part secured her Catholic peoples against the snare of the Evil One, though in some inin the 16th Section of the Agricultural and Technical Instruction Act, 1899, are wide stances Catholic statemen and scholars and or a propiethat takes up that position is wholly enough to include the payment of a rething allowance. On behalf of the Corporation it was argues that payments made by the Corporation under these schemes are in the same position in all respects as other expenditure under audit. In his lordship's opinion, the 25th Section of the Act showed conclusively that with it these latest garms of godlessness and unbelief. But the incidence of Divine wrath falls principally upon those countries which | had been favoured in a special manner with £20,000, to Queen Mary, the Empress of Was the view of the Local Government Board | Christian light and grace, and had been on the Sacramental bounty of the Christian die to hold also that the approval of a scheme of | pensation. Such are the peoples who, with all the Department was conclusive as to the the aids that tradition had afforded and all the regularity of items of expenditure included admonitory and adprecatory force brought to tory. Now, as nearly everybody is aware, therein. The sole function of the Local Government Board and of that Court, was to see that Episcopate in every province, have none the where mistakes were made is the past and the expenditure actually made by the Corpora. less contemned the favour, rejected the light, how they might have been avoided, to what

> the predominance of religion in the affairs of national as well as of individual the universe has set the people of our time and Britain was agitated over the education queslife. Mahomedan Turkey and heathen Japan may be left out of count. They have been little more than accessories. The great fact | that impresses one is that the war is the war of Christendom-the war of a civilization that had its basis far down in the teneta of Christianity and that drew its inspiration from all that was high and ennobling in the saintliness and idealism of the Catholic Church. Surely something must have happened within the polity of these nations to cause disruption which will shatter the fabrio of European solidarity. Admitted that since the religious upheaval of the 16th century the various States and national units of Christenlom cobered but slightly, still they presented more or less a united front, and although serious quarrels broke out now and then these were soon composed, or they fizzled, out leaving intact the main portion of the Christian Centinent. Protestantism, no doubt, had wrought a wide fissure in the European confederation of Christian peoples, and made against the unifying power and comprehensive action of a spiritual centre like the Papacy, and In that way deprived the nations of Europe of the leverage of automatic social secovery ; still the nationalities held on to the broad outlines of Christian Faith and sentiment, and continued to recognise the presence even when they declined the guidance of the Papal suzerainty. It is hard to foresee in what way Christian Europe shall arise from the senes of this confisgration - what shape it. will assume. Because the political elements of which it is composed are being so steepd in antagonism as to be impregnated with a spirit of mutual repulsion that for a long time to come will keep the nations sundered. However, it is possible to forecast though one may not forsee. Certitude is of vision, but according to the calculus of probabilities one may be fairly accurate in predictions that will afterwards be verified by sight. This brings me to the subject of the present lecture. What are we to learn from the war? In the first place we are right in concluding that the forces of disruption lay within the nations themselves, and that when ripe for explosion an incident, trivial in itself Mr W Moloney presided at the meeting of as of international importance, was quite the Kilmalinek Board of Guardians. Also enough to fire the train and blow the European concert into pieces. You don't require to be told that the lessons we go in quest of in the O'German, TP Keyes, J Jones, J Gilhooly, M | wastage and disfiguration of Christian

Europe are moral and religious abourer, who died in the hospital, had in his rather than political and military. Politica possession two deposit receipts, one on the and militarism are at most only the stage-National Bank for £30, one on the Bank of | work through which we are enabled to view Ireland for £100, and £200 in the Post Office | the ethical and religious forces in operation as they display themselves, their achievements Mr Bennett said they should deduct the ex- and arrestments, their successes and their fallures in shaping the destinies of Empire, Chairman-You must keep the money until race and nationhood, their own history in tura the legal representatives put in a proper claim. being conditioned by the agency and Mr O'Gorman said he thought deceased had | trend of the political and military spheres. You will remember how at the close of the preced-Mr Clery-There will be a lot of relatives | ing lecture, in which we dealt with some of the problems raised in the course of this war, we The Master also reported that Ellen Barry, pointed out that the sum of these problems who entered the institution in June, 1915, and | presenting, as they unquestionably do present, had died in the course of the week, had £7 in difficulties referible all of them to the moral and religious point of view, find a part-solution in the words spoken by the Almighty to His prophet :- "Faith is lost and is taken away out of their mouth." It is in fact a summary Professor Madrigation, consulting physician to the Russian Red Cross, says Router message /rom Petrograd, has succeeded in obtaining a pure culture of bacteria of cruptive typhus, and has commenced the preparation of a serum.

| Explanation of all the strange county, the extratery vagancies, the blindness, the utter idiotoy, shewn by the rulers and people of the Jews, wherewith they provoked the anger of the Lord and had brought upon themselves the explanation of all the strange deings, the

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case. For a considerable period before the Delty. in every section of society until at ceeded, there took place the unmistakable attrilast it had ceased to have any is tion and attenuation of the very fundamenwhich I refer is most algolficant. Haith " is of political aggrandisement and perhaps also taken away out of their mouths." Generally the history of the modern German federation was appointed Head Master of the Limerick believe that the entire human race of a general speaking, service of the lip is the last vestige will readily understand how in that most up to of what once was service of heart and lip in date and scientific state organisation, not that even this last is taken away, we are given | tlanity but deminryy, not God but Self, are the to understand that it is ceased altogether and ruling principles and formative germs that are there is not even the outward profession of it. looked upon as moulding the character and Mark also how it is said that "it is taken imparting the life and chaping the destley away out of their mouths," not that the of a numerous people. More than that the comprehend a view so wide as that is not within the power of the man in the street.-the Lord, with that most terrible kind astonishing success attained by that nation of vengeance, did in punishment with. In every department of human activity and its draw from them, this last trace of His marvellous achievements during the present merelful endurance, but as though to imply campaign, where nearly the rest of the world that, through some evil device or polley or is kept at bay, are pointed to in triumph as depractice of their own, they had been robbed of monstrating the restitude and power of a poliit, oheated or despoiled. When faith is taken | tisal system whose governing spiritis avowedly away the foundation of Highteousness has dis- untheintle. By this I don't imply that room is appeared, and the entire system of athleal and mot found and allocated for freedom of religious religious conduct, reared upon it, must of expression. The Catholic Church and the necessity collapse. "My just one lives by Lutheran Deneminations receive State aid Faith," saith the Scriptures. Now, a Christian | and are otherwise nation, and an aggregate of nations, presenting nearly everyone had become aware that all though it may be the faintest outlines of a the world over there was in progress a move. I federated Christendom, can justify their Chris. In maintaining their respective educational ment for the liberation of the human race tian character and privileges only on condition systems. Not alone that, but the Emperor peor, and would eventually result in convertalso contributed, did not prevent a sum being from the thraidom (as it was regarded) of reli- that they still preserve at least by profession, the himself invokes the protection of the Almighty, lag the bone and sinew of British mantraced and applied to the purpose for which it glous oversight and the responsibility of moral faith by which alone they can thrive and sub. and takes a very serious view of his own post. hood into targets of war and fodwas granted. He was further of opinion that restraint. Nature worship in varied guine was sint in the line of Christianiaed society. Had been something to der for guns. I need scarcely bring in the events that had happened this sum of being substituted for the worship of the One the worship of the One the worship of the Cortex madness £50 was allocated and appropriated to the True God, and Christ Himself was being re- and had they in process of time some to dis. Imperial duties. A third of the German populplaintiff, and that he had a legal, just, and duced to a mere human level in the obscura- card from their political system even that lation are Catholics, staunch in Faith and turies back, the people have been treated as tion of all that bore trace of Divine origin of ancient respect which until the year of the remaining two thirds. serfs, and it is quite in keeping with the sys-The Lord Chief Justice, concurring, said it purpose. I'm into plain language, the cry of French Revolution every Government and although sitting but loosely to the Bible, still tem to which they are inured that they should was admitted that the Corporation of Lime. the State, of the workshop, and the achool was nation professed for the God head and the the god head rick had no power to grant this pension under "no religion." Humanitarianism was Providence which shapes all ends, they might some degree upholders of Divine worship and grand-ducal masters. Erance had for a long

avowedly pagan -Its State religion being wedded to and weven with the constitution of the Empire -is more and more declining towards an agnostic conception of political values and standards of covery and were pledged to give it trial and the Catholic Church and the various Christian notoriety and to work for its success. True, sects, but on the principle rather that one relithe Catholic Church withstood this entrance gion may be as good as another, and that if of Satan, and laid bare his devices and Christianity soits the rest of men Shintoism sults the Japanese, and so in any case, as regards the political life of a nation, religion members of the labouring class had been excusable. For, as I mentioned tast evening. caught in the movement and were led away in the Voice of God vibrates in the shords of the the estacy of a new experience. But for the natural law, and from everyone, Jaw and Genrest, those outside the Catholic Church, save | tile, demands absolute allegiance in every where Catholic lustinot did linger on, had department of life. No ; even the Pagan may bowed to the nevelty and were committed not stiffe the promptings of conscience, though there and then to the correct of irreligion that he seek that telerance of view which will win was sweeping over the globe. Therefore, do for him the good sateem of his Christian comconclude that the retributive character of petitors, while he tries in his intercourse to this war plague operates universally wherever forget and prescind from what he conscienmodern civilisation has penetrated, carrying thousing holds as the essentials of redegree he tolerable in a heathen nation, just born late the intricacles of modern politics, where little, if any, respect is shown for tutored in Christian doctrine and had been fed | God, should in nowles be allowed to pass unchallenged and unrebuked in a nation or people that had once professed itself Christian. The lessons of the war are lessons from hisbear upon them by the Vicar of Christ and the history becomes instructive in that It shows and despised the injunctions and scoffed at the source we are to trace them, what remedy, office of a ministry that claimed to prescribe already known or yet discoverable, we may for the conscience of the State and that urged apply against a recurrence of these blunders that dwells in the machinery of the State. For In that section of futurity which the Master of some years before the war broke out Great | den that the outeranding lesson of this war

> now involved in this grip of death to refer with reverence and hope to the Christian government, to wit, mercy, judgment, and ideals of political regeneration and national justice. rectitude, in the perfunctory attendance at those worldlings and degenerates that form the much of that kind-introduced and carried in

denunciations of the prophet. Ours is a parallel audience and resent the importation of the outbreak of the war, which up to the present | Once more, passing in review the different moment is executing a terrible venguance on stages of occultation through which the sense of the nations, spart altogether from the niterior religion has receded from the political horizon purpose to which it may yet be in of Europe, we are impressed by the fact that in creasingly applied to punish those who will proportion as respect for dogmatic and denonot restle from their disbolies covenant of minational Christianity was dropped and vague. death, Christian faith was being triffed with near of ereed and undenominationalism sucfluence in moulding polities, framing sys- tale which distinguish the crude belief in God tems of education or regulating the con- and Providence from the minimum ethic of duct of men in their various civil and military professed atheism. Those of you who have and the impoverishment of millions of poor relations. The last part of the sentence to read Bernhardi's exposition of Germany's ideal

subsidized by the State

Kaith is not its basis. Take France, as an ist bubble and sincoure of selfish and adventurous stance. Not slone is the conception of its Re. politicians. The youth were being trained in publicanism unthelatic like that of begemonic triellyion; its sprouting manbood prepared rossianism, it is positively anti-thelesic. One against the day of slaughter, and the value of Christian truth after another, one religious the buman atom had fallen so low that the bellef after another, has been passionately godices authorities adopted the strange artifice plucked up and cast saids and trampled on of appealing to the sause of parenthood in the he Crusifix has been taken down and ejected nation, through the offering of a bribe. The om the law courts. Christ has been banished | case of France is, perhaps, on the State of France and flod has been dewith the Church. I have already in a general | feesed Stallan atheists has increased to close on | dank pan-Selavism, pan-Germanism, and Cost them in a vice may be regarded as the afterone of them a character of godinaness arowal of raiglous responsibility which had which, though free from the abhorrence of utter | seized upon the high places of State. Where Faith that is lost and is taken away out of the | would soon be unheeded. mouths of these nations. I am not particularly Human values had depreciated and the happi insistent on the part which the populations | ness of the multitude which should be the aim happen to take in this huge scheme of political of political administration was just in the freeligion. But so far as the growing youth foolish hope and blind effort to ancore some a all countries is moulded generally after the system of State omitrol in matters adventional benefit the few, earlish, i.e. the wealthy, that prevalls in these countries, the popular while it entailed needless secrifics and unspeak mentary vacancy for North Londonderry, whileh

imbibs the godless spirit age for cultivation and alignment. It seems tion, revealing an attitude towards dogmatic is proved to be a futile method of serving ag. lat us get back to the old paths of Christian paraduxical, but we know well that men can Obristianly that melli- persists and spencery | greenive designs. "No great modern nation | right-possess and Obristian Faith, that Faith shape the course of future events. That which reassures us of the retention by British pollis to come, in that which is, reposes like the licians of the fundamentals of bellef. For a that fact has a most vital relation to the survive. If the individual man is unable to acorn in its cup. It is certain that as a human | time the " Apostles' Creed " was made the footphenomenon the present war is the creation of ball of party politics, while even yet the pashuman agencies having the power of self- sive resistors give proof that the atorm of control in collecting, utilising, and directing unfaith has suffered only partial abate, next the repetition of the war." He profes- resurgence and the gift of rightsousness, so, Half-yearly 0 8 0 Half-yearly 0 8 0 the innumerable forces and elements which and fastlently gathering force beneath a semthe cross currents of political affinities and blance of content. Now, what I desire to European peace unless the nations take that from the moorings of Faith, their Governments political antagonisms had furnished in such | emphasise is this - For many years in advance abundance and with the luring affectiveness of faith was being divorced from politics until the but as Catholica, professing the faith and the order of Providence, expect those necessary a terrible seduction. In the play of motives, bare resognition of God as Supreme Lord of all the calculation of results, and the selection of the nations was also abandoned and ministers | deeper and we find that, although the contracts and discharge their obligations in the means, we find that amongst all the nations and rulers and high officials -- the pillers of the fullity of militarism as a bulwark of defence face of the social, moral and physical difficul-State, the marshalls of its strongth, the keepers or the entegnand of peace is the first impres- ties that beset a situation, that, like a house of of its finance, did that very thing which the sion and obvious lesson that the war has cards, is apt to fall to pieces from a paceling Lord had forbidden them to do. The there had prevailed a tendency ever on the in- wise man gloried in his wisdom crease to look away from, and at length to and the strong man gloried in ostracise, those forms of Christian conduct his strength and the rich man which stood within the frame work of Catholic | gloried in his righes and all of them despised Faith, and made appeal in official quarters and | that instruction and that Faith which would Government circles for political action, squared give them to know and understand that the ginings, and took shape and hovered and then to the requirements of that rule. The obsoles | Lord is God who exerciseth mercy and judge | Donnesd upon thom in the cence was noticeable in the gradual hold which | ment and justice in the earth and who requires secularism was obtaining everywhere; in the of them that have rule over His sojbects We may come to recognise the futility of armed simple great ones, gone (shall we say it f) for

We can perceive how all along as Faith religious ceremonies of State which still hal- receded from the political domain of the lowed the presincts of Court and Parliament, great Powers ethical vision became disand were fast degenerating into the pageant torted, and the peoples in whose moral of a creed that outlived its day and were ill. and physical interest the policy of State is attuned to the scepticism which had come to supposed to move and energies, were being treareign in high places, in the unconcealed avoid- ted as raw material, soulless and aimless, to be ance of the name of God, in the speeches and | useft up in the elaboration of a system and to frankly apologetic tone with which mention of , with human swest and batteried on the lives of our Supreme Lord and God is introduced, men. You may point to legislation for the where it is introduced at all, and then the benefit of the poor and invalided-the Old Age sniggering and murmured disapproval of the l'ensions, the different Insurance Acts, and

BEAR IT IN MIND!

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the Parliaments of the world. But in the first place, these only go to show that the need for such remedial and protective measures was a crying one, and traceable to that intoterable condition to which the peoples had been reduced

godless automaton of political aggrandisement. n the next place, if these measures did be ome law the people may thank themselves and not the compassionate tenderness of the class that regards them as little more than the pawns on the chesaboard of State. The windom of the world must end in folly. The both the folly of the wise and the fury of the strong will scatter and consume the wealth and his brave fellows. The serials of Barton valling at the moment, there seems heaps of the earth. We marvel at the selence, the mightiness, and the wealth of resource that made Germany the admiration and the envy of the world. What has it all led envy of the world. What has it all led to? The excruelation and the weakening and the impoverishment of millions of poor German people that had tolled and molled to make a Prussian holiday—not a festival of Paith, but an anorgy of Free Thought. Had Faith, but an anorgy of Free Thought, Had raligion held away, had the grand Catholic spirit that Windhorst conjured up, succeeded master hand, and the record of a month's War of manufacturing the fuel, the Department in permeating the Pruseian diet and in modifying the dreamy exorbitance of the Emperor's entourage, Frussian militariam would have ceased to burden the people with machinery of war, and would not have proven a nightmare to the nations all around. But Germany is not all to blame. Greed and agressiveness and jealously of a rival made Great Britain a very namblable beast. She, too, had her dreams

of a British cordon round the globe-the Red Houte slick-as though it were England's right to say : " The world is mine and all the seas thereof." That dream, the dream of trade and the givey of abounding riches, was ted on the pauperiam of the masses, was raised in the interests of the classes and was materializing Boys," and the girls appear to be more skilfu gradually, and would lead to the impost of finding solutions than their brothers. a rainous taxation. British navalism like Prussian militarism was grinding down the of Russia and of France. In Russia, for nen-

the worst of all. through by the nation. Unlike the Ger Italy is but little behind. There, too, the man spirit, the apirit of France refuses virus is apreading. Statistics go to show that in the any help to religion and rejects all ailiance within the last thirty years the number of proway traced the widening of the breach be one million, apart from three quarters of a tween the secularism of Great Hittan and the million who make no profession of any religion isnis of lilvine Faith. In Russia, with the at all. In some districts the churches have wik of the population Christian though bean abandoned and the population is frankly seblamatic, the State, indeed, wears the same pagen. Taxes were going up by leaps and biauce of a Christian polity, but in point of bounds and the people were being oppressed in fact religion is not the basis of Ituasian auto- the interest of Freemagon speculators and uncrasy, but rather the sheer absolution acrupulous officials. In abort, the pre-Grand-Ducal self, coupled with the meditated militariam which had apread like a maintenance of seridom. Pan Italianiam, laprony over the great Fowers and gripped mopolitan Anglo-Sazoniam, axhibit every math of unbellef and the expression of disblasphemy that marks with special turpleads faith had been relinquished the demands of the Athelem of Erance, tells the same tale of charity and mercy, equity and kindliness

mere worldly advantages that would only | Justice floyd on his rett ement. tion will eventually (except where the influence able misery on the bulk of the people. That Mr Gordon has represented to the Unionist inof the Church is able to counteract and safe. godless condition of European politics was terest alone 1900 and ne essitates Mr Campbell bound to leave in some such overthrow as that | seeking re-election for li thin University, which which in these days has overtaken these he represents with Hir E Carson. sailftarist nations. I agree with Mr Snowis that militariam stands discredited and methods of aggression and defence. Therefore (he says) can conquer or be conquered, and which lost, human faith will surely not long condition of peace. If," he continues, "all the keep straight without the grace of God neither beligerent l'owers realise the futility of mill. | can the nation. And if the individual apostatary power this would be the surest guarantee | time from that Faith and forfeits his claim to ses to see no hope whatever for the future of | too, the nations, having loosed themselves | Quarterly isseen to heart. That is admirably expressed, kaving out the nation advitt cannot, in the inatingt, of Faith, we naturally probe aids which would enable them to fulfil their driven home to those whose minds are open to receive the light, the view by itself is only to Christ, to God." Constituencies can do much seperficial. What we want to learn from the history of this conflict and the train of events the hug bear that grew out of their own ima-

force as a modern fustrument of International ever and ever by -men who shall rule and dare protection. We may choose to acknowledge not lis-men was will spure the bribe and that the nations had done wrong and had acted abominate the hand that makes the unwisely in piling up ammunitions and looking offer-in short, men that have in their at each other over the parapets of their respect hearts the fear of God and carry with tive batteries. It is quite another thing to get them that fear into every department them to surrender those eminences. So long of public life. Allow me to repeat the text as the breast works are left standing and the It is the Almighty Himself through the mouth emplacements remain intact, they will again of the prophet that reads you the lesson of the find excuse and justification for rebuilding war, for thus saith the Lord-"Let not the dispatches of deputies and ministers, and the exploit the efficiency of a mechanism that, ran fashion. If the nations are left simply to the man glory in his strength, nor the rich man outlook of common prudence and the dictates of | glory in his rishes; but let him that glorie' humanity and international covenants, signed glory in this, that he understandeth and delivered under the great seal of national knoweth Me, for I am the Lord that exercise trust, we in reality have no stable guarantee | mercy and judgment and justice in the sarth. that they will not again resort to armed for these things please Me, saith th's Lord."

" OUR BOYS"

THE APRIL NUMBER

ever in its April number. The "Chatty Times | Agriculture, in which it suggests that it would We Live In" and the Editorial to their skilful be of great advantage if they again called the presentment of historical information and pre- attention of owners of bogs and of all engaged sent day topics, set off by quaint humour and in the work of sutting turf to the importance aptillustrations, suggest the idea that Charles of seeing that special efforts are made during Lamb redivivus occupies the editor's chair, the coming asseon to secure an increased Mrs Pender's grand story must stir up the output of this fuel. Until some decisive Island and Cuchulain maintain their high so likelihood of a reduction in the standard. Ganon Dallow describes the school- present cost of coal. If a sufficient quantity of boy of the olden times pretty much the irdi- turf is not out and saved this sesson, the De vidual we have amongst us to-day. "Jackson | partment fear that there is likely to be very marines. The contribution in Irish is by a tion at present. As regards the setual work doings is a model of artistic literary condensa- recommend that the existing well-known number will induce many a hearty laugh. M D. | far, it has been found much cheaper to manu. in his picture page, "England in War Times," - shows bimself expert in humorous art no less than in medicine. Refined wit, never blurred by vulgarity or the slighest suggestion of indelieacy, sparkles on several pages of the April number. The Roman Letter and that addressed by a Promoter to his Associates of the Apostlethip of Prayer are both edifying and interestng. The Handyman's page and the Student's page provide plenty of material for those readers who may be of a studious or mechanical bent. The Puzzies' Competition is growing into greater favour with each number of "Our

AUULTERATED BUTTER

Prosecution at Ennis

At the Ennis Petty Sessions, on Friday before Means Eld Lianane and G M'Elroy, R M Miss Lally was prosecuted by Sergeant Maguire, Food and Drugs Inspector, for the Department of Agricultural, for selling butter which contained 2 6 excess of water.

Mr James Dynch, soluttor, was for the de-Edward Kenn", Inspector under the Department, said he visited the defendant's Roomed premises and bought a loof the butter she had for sale. The certificate of analysis showed an excess of water 2.6 there, belog 18.6 per cent. Mr Lynch said the defendant merely sold the butter exactly as ana, bought it from the country maker. She sold it in the usual course

The bonch imposed a fine of 6d with 10g 6c coace for analysis, and the usual court nosts: Mr Lynch auggested that under the circumstances the County Council would pay the costs Stroy said that the rule was that defen-

JUDGE RESIGNS NEW APPOINTMENTS MADE

Parliamentary Vacancy Created

The King has been pleased to approve of the ollowing appointments : Jon John Gordon, K O. M P. Attorney.

suscess a to ifr Justice Boyd, who has Mrs Geragthy, Limerick. Hight Hon James Campbell, K.O. M.P. to be Attorney General for I. land in auccession to The King has been pleased to confer a baronstoy of the Cult 1 Kingdom upon Mr

The above a pointer nte oreate a l'arlia-

breath. Our cry should be :- " Back to Faith, You. Catholic voters, should not hesitate where duty calls and honour leads. When the opportune moment

arrives look to It that your representatives and spokesmen in the Parilament of the nation and on the Boards of the country are practical

INCREASED TURF CUTTING

Recommended by Department The Department of Agriculture has ad "Our Boys," full size despite the shortage of The Department of Agriculture has ad-

> acthods of cutting by hand be adhered to. So facture peat fuel for domestic use in Ireland by hand than by machinery.

MEN AND WOMEN KNOW

James Swift, Attercliffe, Sheffield, save :-"The first dose gave me great relief. I can confidently say that one box of these pills has done me more good than all the medicines I have taken." Robert Leake, 11, Silver-street, Barneley, writes :- "I am pleased to say your pills are of priceless worth." Mrs Wi kinson, of Nelson, states :-- My sister suffered from weak kidneys, took one box, which has done her more good than pounds spent on medical men." HOLDROYD'S GRAVEL PILLS, a positive curs for gravel, Palus in the Back, Drepsy, Bright's Disease of the Kidneys, Gout, Sciation. 1s. 3d., all Chemlets. Post free, 14 stemps.—HOLDROYD'S MEDICAL HALL Cleckheaton, Yorks.

MR REDMOND'S PRESENTATION

TO THE IRISH GUARDS Mr John Redmond, M P, has presented a full band of Irish War Pipes to the Irish

Guards. Mr Redmond has received the following acknowledgment of his gift from the Earl "DEAR MR REDMOND-I have waited to reply to your letter of the 3rd, until the pipes arrived, which they did yesterday in first class order, and I am now writing to thank you most sincerely on behalf of the officers, non-

commissioned officers and men for your most generous gift. We have always wanted to have pipes, and they will be very much appreclated, more especially as coming from you. We have found four or five men in the reserve bat tallon who have played pipes before, and have obtained the temporary services of an instructor from the London Irlab, so I hope in a month or two we may have a respectable corps of pipers with our drums. We shall be very pleased if you could run down later and pay us another visit to see your pipes in action. lielieve me, yours sincerely, Kriny."

Late Mrs Geraghty

Sympathy With Her Daughter The Neugh Board of Guardians have passed a vote of sympathy to Mrs Fowell (wife of Dr ir Ireland, to be Justice of the High | If Powell), Nenagh, a member of the Board for Irelan . King's Bench Division, in a number of years, on the death of her mother,

Eight Years Premier

Eight years ago on Saturday last, M: Asquith became Frime Minister. He has held his bigh office for a longer consecutive period thesignly Prime Minister since the pessing of the Iteform Act, Past, Palmerston, Disraell, Hadstone, and Salisbury, the great Prim Ministers of the Victorian era, all had long terms, but none such an innings as this. For a parallel one has to go back to the spacious days of Lord Liverpool.

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