

iteenth century

geography of and. age when in- s, patent and s and mapping i the country- sive scale and sng efficiency ployed by Sir in the "Civil it was the pre- sive Cromwel-

notorious, to my judgement, is the key wall. This wall is ex- tended from the town's wall into the middle of the river, and was made for a defence and harbour for the shipping. It is in length about 200 paces, and it is a double wall. In the bottom it

is a major thickness, and so continueth until it be raised above high water. Then there is with- in it a long gallery arched over- head, and with windows most pleasant to walk in, and above that a terrace to walk upon with fair battlements; at the end of

it there is a round tower with two or three chambers, one above the other, and a battle- ment above. This town now re- joiceth in the residence of the president."

(CONCLUDED)

IS
r lecture to a garet said: In a talk is a his- oes. It is the ntryside which hidden by its ts, when I took with the as- erald, the ill- of Desmond of

tryside horribly burnt in the ine years war, countryside still of expiditation dlord magnates s chapter.

mining and the er all took their iful province in teenth century. early a century rn of landscape rrevocably with antation began nisable shape ise of the first

that, Munster present day so the early seven- which are like o be summoned

city

by quoting you n of the City of

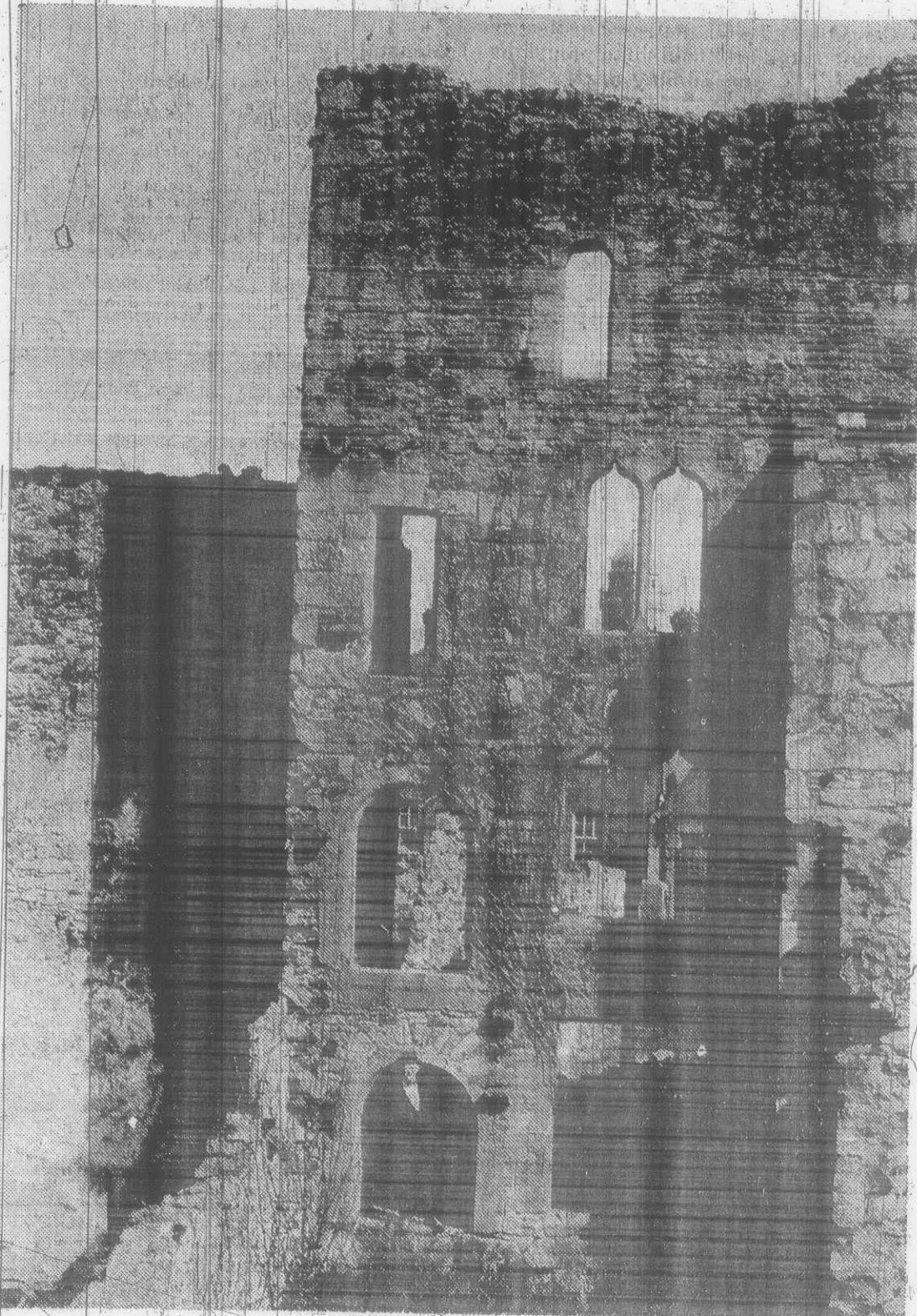
ides itself into e high town, mpassed with and the base om it doth per- an hour glass, gether by that ives the two opher that saw th a wide open ing to the citi- their gate, lest I run out. The city were more r they have se town with thong wall that they have not Europe.

in compass and east may walk

ing their provi- opinion that that over the bridge ower, for now s remaining in a street of de- th orchards and a church and a onuments of n.

part is a lofty ble. In the high from one gate one forme, like Oxford, so mag- ny first entrance sed inters cad- and stinking

al is not large. me and by the



Fannings Castle, in the grounds of St. Anne's Vocational School, Limerick, is an excellent example of a seventeenth century fortified house.

